ELON POLL

Survey of North Carolina Registered Voters
September 4-13, 2024
Dr. Jason Husser, director, Elon University Poll

Sponsoring organization and questionnaire design: Elon University Poll
Fieldwork: YouGov
Interview dates: September 4-13, 2024
Release date: September 24, 2024
Target population: North Carolina registered voters
Sample size: 800
Margin of error: +/-3.74 % (adjusted for weights)
Survey mode: Online, web-based survey, self-administered with online panels
Funding: Elon University fully funds the Elon University Poll, which operates as a neutral, non-biased, non-partisan public resource

Methodology

YouGov interviewed 940 respondents who were registered voters in North Carolina. These respondents were then matched down to a sample of 800 to produce the final dataset. The respondents were matched to a sampling frame on gender, age, race, and education. The sampling frame is a politically representative "modeled frame" of North Carolina registered voters, based upon the American Community Survey (ACS) public use microdata file, public voter file records, the 2020 Current Population Survey (CPS) Voting and Registration supplements, the 2020 National Election Pool (NEP) exit poll, and the 2020 CES surveys, including demographics and 2020 presidential vote.

The matched cases were weighted to the sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender, race/ethnicity, years of education, and home ownership. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and post-stratified according to these deciles. The weights were then post-stratified on 2020 presidential vote choice as well as a four-way stratification of gender, age (4-categories), race (4-categories), and education (4-categories), to produce the final weight.

Data Quality checks: The survey included three attention checks, one open end, one grid item and one multiple select. All three were used in combination when cleaning the data removing anyone who failed two or more attention checks. The top 2% of speeders and skippers were also removed from the data.

Critical Mass for Crosstabs: All crosstabs must have at least 60 unweighted respondents per column in order to report their results. Every crosstab result reported in the release appears in the crosstabs.

Transparency: The Elon University Poll is a charter member of the Transparency Initiative, a program created by the American Association for Public Opinion Research (AAPOR) in 2014 to educate polling firms on ways to better share how they collect and interpret their information. The Elon Poll's voluntary participation in this initiative signifies a willingness to clearly state in its reports how questions were asked, in what order, who funded the poll and then conducted it, and a definition of the population under study, among other details.

Executive Summary

The U.S. presidential race in the battleground state of North Carolina stood nearly even in a statewide Elon University Poll of registered voters conducted Sept. 4-13. Democrat Kamala Harris was favored by 46% of registered voters, compared with 45% for Republican Donald Trump – a statistical tie, well within the poll's +/- 3.74% margin of error.

In the race for North Carolina Governor, Democrat Josh Stein held a 14-point lead over Republican Mark Robinson.

This is the second Elon University poll of the fall 2024 election season and was conducted during a period that included the presidential debate on Sept. 10.

Presidential race

Only four percent of registered voters said they had yet to make up their minds on the presidential race. While the overall percentages for the two candidates were very close, there were wide differences among some groups of voters.

Members of the two major parties favored their own candidates by overwhelming margins but Trump polled stronger among independent voters, receiving 38%, compared with 22% for Harris. Harris drew support from 79% of Black voters compared with only 10% for Trump and led among women voters by 48% to 42%. Trump led by 49% to 43% among men and led by 55% to 37% among white voters.

When asked about their overall impressions were of the two candidates, voters gave slightly less favorable marks to Trump than when the Elon Poll conducted its last survey in early August. At that time, Trump and Harris were each viewed unfavorably by 50% of voters. In this new poll, Trump was viewed unfavorably by 52% of voters, with Harris viewed unfavorably by 49% of voters. When voters were asked which candidate is someone they would like to have dinner with, one in four voters said neither.

In questions about the two candidates for vice president, Tim Walz was viewed as an asset to the Harris campaign by 43% while JD Vance was viewed as an asset to the Trump campaign by 32%.

In terms of campaign momentum, 45% of N.C. voters said the Harris campaign is gaining support compared with 34% for the Trump campaign. Comparing major media coverage of the campaigns, voters tended to think Harris was benefiting more. Thirty-five percent said reporting on Trump was too negative while 36% said coverage of Harris was too positive.

In questions about campaign issues, Harris led Trump on environmental sustainability and having the right temperament and judgement to be president. Trump led Harris on

promoting a healthy and growing economy and solving issues related to immigration and border security.

The survey also asked about the expected impact on the economy from a crackdown on immigration in the United States, with 54 percent of voters saying they would expect such a move to favorably impact the national economy and 47 percent saying it would be a benefit to the local economy.

North Carolina governor race

This poll was conducted before the Sept. 19 media reports about objectionable online posts allegedly written by Republican candidate Mark Robinson. In this poll, Democrat Josh Stein was favored by 49% of voters compared with 35% for Robinson. Stein led among both men and women and independent voters and was supported by 78% of Black voters, compared with only 9% for Robinson. Fifty-five percent of voters had a favorable impression of Stein, compared with only 32% for Robinson.

The issue of abortion restrictions continues to be important for voters as they consider their votes for governor. Seventeen percent said the abortion issue is their highest priority and 49% said it is an important priority. Only 17% favored increased restrictions on abortion while 47% favored decreased restrictions.

Election concerns

Voters continue to have very serious concerns about the integrity of this year's election:

- Only 50% said they believe this year's election will produce a fair and accurate count of the votes cast nationwide.

- 65% said it's likely that people working for either of the major political parties will try to fraudulently change the election outcome; this view was held equally by Republicans, Democrats and independents

- 56% were concerned that voters will be intimidated or harassed when going to the polls, including 68% of Democrats who hold that concern. More than seven in 10 voters were concerned about election-related violence breaking out shortly after the election or around the Inauguration.

- 41% said they had little or no confidence that most Americans will accept the results of the presidential election.

- 80% said the use of artificial intelligence to manipulate social media will affect the outcome of the presidential election.

This survey was constructed by the Elon University Poll in partnership with The Charlotte Observer, The News & Observer and The Durham Herald-Sun and fielded by the international marketing and polling firm YouGov as an online, web-based survey,

self-administered with online panels. YouGov interviewed 940 respondents who were registered voters in North Carolina. These respondents were then matched down to a sample of 800 to produce the final dataset.

Throughout this report, the analysis of partisan differences compares the views of Republicans plus those who lean Republican in their voting preference with Democrats plus those who lean Democratic.

The margin of error for this poll (adjusted for weights) is +/-3.74%.

About the Elon University Poll
The Elon University Poll is an academic, non-partisan survey research organization and does not engage or work with any political candidates or parties. The Elon Poll conducts statewide, regional and national surveys on issues of importance to North Carolinians as well as other states. Information from these polls is shared with media, citizens and public officials to facilitate informed public policy-making through the better understanding of citizens' opinions and attitudes.

The Elon University Poll is directed by Dr. Jason Husser, assistant provost for academic excellence and integrity and professor of political science and public policy. He has worked with the Elon Poll since 2012. Husser holds a doctorate in political science from Vanderbilt University and researches American political behavior and survey methodology.

For more information on the Elon University Poll, visit: www.elon.edu/elonpoll

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September 2024

1. If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for ...

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Donald Trump	45%	49%	42%	40%	49%	49%	40%
Kamala Harris	46%	43%	48%	48%	45%	42%	53%
Other	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%
None	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%
Not decided	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Donald Trump	45%	55%	10%	38%	46%	47%	41%	2%	90%	38%
Kamala Harris	46%	37%	79%	49%	46%	43%	52%	94%	5%	22%
Other	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	15%
None	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	0%	14%
Not decided	4%	3%	5%	10%	4%	5%	2%	3%	2%	10%

2. If the 2024 North Carolina governor's election were being held today, would you vote for ...

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Mark Robinson	35%	41%	31%	30%	39%	38%	31%
Josh Stein	49%	47%	51%	48%	50%	45%	55%
Other	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%
None	3%	3%	3%	5%	1%	4%	1%
Not decided	9%	6%	12%	12%	8%	10%	9%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Mark Robinson	35%	43%	9%	32%	37%	37%	29%	2%	72%	22%
Josh Stein	49%	41%	78%	48%	47%	47%	58%	92%	12%	31%
Other	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	11%
None	3%	3%	2%	12%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	11%
Not decided	9%	10%	8%	7%	9%	10%	7%	3%	11%	26%

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3. In North Carolina, do you believe Donald Trump's campaign is ...

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Gaining support	34%	35%	33%	33%	34%	40%	24%
Losing support	30%	30%	29%	30%	29%	28%	33%
Staying the same	27%	28%	26%	27%	27%	23%	34%
Not sure	10%	7%	12%	9%	10%	10%	9%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Gaining support	34%	39%	12%	42%	37%	37%	26%	6%	61%	34%
Losing support	30%	24%	50%	29%	29%	31%	28%	54%	8%	15%
Staying the same	27%	28%	25%	25%	23%	25%	37%	31%	23%	32%
Not sure	10%	9%	13%	3%	11%	7%	9%	10%	8%	19%

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4. In North Carolina, do you believe Kamala Harris's campaign is ...

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Gaining support	45%	45%	46%	48%	44%	43%	49%
Losing support	25%	27%	23%	22%	26%	28%	19%
Staying the same	19%	21%	18%	19%	20%	17%	24%
Not sure	11%	7%	14%	11%	11%	12%	9%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Gaining support	45%	38%	73%	46%	45%	45%	47%	81%	15%	26%
Losing support	25%	29%	5%	35%	27%	25%	22%	2%	46%	27%
Staying the same	19%	22%	12%	10%	17%	20%	22%	11%	26%	28%
Not sure	11%	11%	10%	10%	11%	11%	9%	6%	13%	19%

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5. When you think of the two major party presidential candidates, Donald Trump and Kamala Harris, which one most closely matches these characteristics: Cares about issues that are important to me

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Donald Trump	44%	48%	41%	39%	48%	48%	38%
Kamala Harris	47%	43%	50%	51%	44%	44%	52%
Neither	9%	8%	9%	11%	8%	8%	11%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Donald Trump	44%	53%	10%	46%	44%	45%	43%	2%	87%	40%
Kamala Harris	47%	38%	81%	50%	47%	46%	49%	93%	6%	26%
Neither	9%	9%	8%	5%	9%	10%	8%	4%	8%	34%

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6. When you think of the two major party presidential candidates, Donald Trump and Kamala Harris, which one most closely matches these characteristics: Has the most inspiring view for the country's future

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Donald Trump	44%	47%	41%	39%	46%	49%	36%
Kamala Harris	47%	44%	50%	48%	47%	44%	53%
Neither	9%	8%	10%	13%	7%	8%	12%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Donald Trump	44%	52%	12%	39%	44%	46%	39%	3%	86%	35%
Kamala Harris	47%	38%	80%	54%	47%	45%	50%	92%	7%	27%
Neither	9%	10%	7%	7%	9%	9%	11%	5%	7%	38%

7. When you think of the two major party presidential candidates, Donald Trump and Kamala Harris, which one most closely matches these characteristics: Has the right temperament and judgment to be president

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Donald Trump	39%	43%	37%	35%	42%	45%	30%
Kamala Harris	50%	48%	53%	53%	49%	45%	59%
Neither	10%	10%	11%	12%	9%	10%	11%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Donald Trump	39%	47%	11%	35%	41%	40%	34%	2%	78%	33%
Kamala Harris	50%	42%	83%	58%	49%	50%	55%	95%	9%	38%
Neither	10%	11%	7%	7%	10%	10%	11%	3%	13%	29%

8. When you think of the two major party presidential candidates, Donald Trump and Kamala Harris, which one most closely matches these characteristics: Is more likely to promote a healthy and growing economy and jobs creation

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Donald Trump	50%	54%	46%	46%	53%	54%	44%
Kamala Harris	45%	40%	49%	48%	43%	42%	50%
Neither	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Donald Trump	50%	59%	15%	49%	48%	51%	50%	6%	93%	50%
Kamala Harris	45%	36%	79%	50%	45%	45%	45%	90%	5%	27%
Neither	5%	5%	6%	1%	6%	3%	5%	4%	2%	23%

9. When you think of the two major party presidential candidates, Donald Trump and Kamala Harris, which one most closely matches these characteristics: Is more likely to support environmental sustainability

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Donald Trump	26%	24%	28%	25%	26%	33%	15%
Kamala Harris	61%	61%	61%	60%	62%	54%	73%
Neither	13%	15%	12%	14%	12%	14%	12%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Donald Trump	26%	30%	12%	29%	29%	28%	18%	3%	50%	21%
Kamala Harris	61%	56%	81%	54%	58%	62%	65%	94%	31%	52%
Neither	13%	14%	7%	17%	13%	10%	17%	3%	20%	26%

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10. When you think of the two major party presidential candidates, Donald Trump and Kamala Harris, which one most closely matches these characteristics: Is more likely to appoint fair and impartial judges

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Donald Trump	39%	42%	36%	34%	42%	44%	31%
Kamala Harris	48%	44%	51%	52%	45%	44%	53%
Neither	13%	14%	13%	14%	13%	11%	16%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Donald Trump	39%	47%	10%	45%	41%	40%	33%	1%	78%	33%
Kamala Harris	48%	39%	82%	51%	49%	45%	50%	94%	6%	32%
Neither	13%	15%	8%	3%	11%	15%	17%	5%	16%	35%

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11. When you think of the two major party presidential candidates, Donald Trump and Kamala Harris, which one most closely matches these characteristics: Is more likely to be respected by other nations and be a strong voice for the United States on world affairs

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Donald Trump	46%	51%	42%	41%	49%	51%	38%
Kamala Harris	46%	44%	48%	47%	46%	43%	52%
Neither	8%	6%	10%	11%	6%	7%	10%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Donald Trump	46%	54%	17%	48%	49%	46%	40%	5%	88%	39%
Kamala Harris	46%	39%	73%	45%	43%	45%	53%	90%	6%	35%
Neither	8%	7%	10%	7%	8%	8%	8%	6%	6%	26%

12. When you think of the two major party presidential candidates, Donald Trump and Kamala Harris, which one most closely matches these characteristics: Is more likely to support efforts to fight crime and violence

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Donald Trump	49%	55%	44%	46%	51%	51%	46%
Kamala Harris	43%	38%	48%	45%	42%	41%	47%
Neither	7%	7%	8%	9%	6%	7%	8%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Donald Trump	49%	58%	14%	49%	46%	52%	49%	5%	92%	53%
Kamala Harris	43%	34%	78%	49%	45%	43%	42%	89%	5%	18%
Neither	7%	8%	8%	2%	9%	5%	8%	6%	4%	29%

13. When you think of the two major party presidential candidates, Donald Trump and Kamala Harris, which one most closely matches these characteristics: Is more likely to solve difficult issues related to immigration and border security

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Donald Trump	53%	58%	48%	49%	55%	57%	46%
Kamala Harris	37%	33%	41%	39%	37%	34%	43%
Neither	10%	9%	11%	12%	8%	9%	11%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Donald Trump	53%	61%	22%	51%	51%	55%	51%	11%	94%	53%
Kamala Harris	37%	30%	65%	42%	39%	37%	35%	78%	3%	14%
Neither	10%	9%	13%	8%	10%	8%	14%	11%	3%	33%

14. **When you think of the two major party presidential candidates, Donald Trump and Kamala Harris, which one most closely matches these character-istics: Is someone I'd like to have dinner with**

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Donald Trump	34%	37%	30%	31%	35%	38%	26%
Kamala Harris	42%	39%	44%	43%	41%	39%	47%
Neither	25%	24%	25%	25%	24%	23%	27%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Donald Trump	34%	40%	9%	29%	37%	34%	27%	3%	66%	26%
Kamala Harris	42%	33%	74%	54%	43%	41%	40%	83%	5%	24%
Neither	25%	27%	17%	17%	20%	25%	33%	14%	29%	50%

YouGov

15. What is your overall impression of Donald Trump, the Republican candidate for President?

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very favorable	28%	29%	27%	24%	31%	33%	20%
Somewhat favorable	16%	18%	14%	18%	15%	16%	16%
Neither	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	8%	7%	10%	6%	6%	10%
Very unfavorable	45%	41%	48%	43%	46%	41%	51%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very favorable	28%	34%	7%	25%	30%	31%	19%	2%	58%	13%
Somewhat favorable	16%	18%	7%	21%	16%	15%	18%	3%	27%	22%
Neither	3%	2%	6%	7%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	8%	5%	6%	8%	10%	6%	5%	22%
Very unfavorable	45%	38%	71%	42%	43%	44%	49%	86%	7%	32%
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	—	1%	0%	—	0%	—	3%

16. **What is your overall impression of Kamala Harris, the Democratic candidate for President?**

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very favorable	32%	28%	35%	30%	33%	30%	35%
Somewhat favorable	15%	14%	15%	19%	12%	14%	16%
Neither	4%	4%	4%	7%	2%	5%	3%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	4%	7%	8%	5%	4%	9%
Very unfavorable	43%	47%	39%	35%	47%	46%	36%
Not sure	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very favorable	32%	24%	62%	35%	32%	31%	30%	68%	2%	5%
Somewhat favorable	15%	14%	17%	10%	14%	14%	20%	23%	6%	20%
Neither	4%	3%	6%	11%	6%	3%	3%	2%	3%	10%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	6%	5%	16%	5%	8%	6%	2%	8%	13%
Very unfavorable	43%	52%	9%	29%	43%	43%	40%	4%	81%	46%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	—	1%	0%	1%	0%	—	7%

17. How do you feel about JD Vance, the Republican candidate for vice president?

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
He is an asset	32%	33%	30%	27%	35%	35%	27%
He is a liability	33%	34%	32%	33%	33%	27%	42%
Not a factor	19%	21%	17%	16%	20%	18%	19%
Not sure	17%	12%	21%	24%	12%	20%	12%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
He is an asset	32%	37%	10%	41%	30%	32%	32%	7%	58%	25%
He is a liability	33%	31%	41%	36%	31%	30%	41%	59%	10%	22%
Not a factor	19%	18%	24%	9%	17%	18%	23%	21%	16%	23%
Not sure	17%	15%	25%	14%	22%	20%	4%	14%	16%	30%

Survey of NC Registered Voters 18+, September 2024

September 2024

YouGov

18. How do you feel about Tim Walz, the Democratic candidate for vice president?

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
He is an asset	43%	43%	43%	42%	43%	39%	49%
He is a liability	24%	27%	22%	18%	28%	25%	23%
Not a factor	14%	17%	12%	16%	13%	14%	15%
Not sure	18%	13%	23%	23%	15%	21%	13%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
He is an asset	43%	38%	64%	36%	40%	42%	52%	81%	10%	23%
He is a liability	24%	29%	8%	29%	25%	22%	26%	1%	48%	21%
Not a factor	14%	16%	10%	11%	12%	17%	14%	6%	21%	21%
Not sure	18%	18%	19%	24%	23%	19%	8%	12%	21%	35%

Elon University Poll | www.elon.edu/elonpoll

19. How happy are you about the candidates you have to choose from in this year's presidential election?

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very happy	33%	29%	36%	24%	38%	35%	28%
Somewhat happy	27%	30%	25%	30%	25%	27%	28%
Neither	16%	14%	18%	18%	15%	18%	13%
Somewhat unhappy	13%	14%	12%	15%	11%	10%	17%
Very unhappy	12%	13%	10%	12%	11%	10%	14%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very happy	33%	29%	46%	32%	36%	33%	25%	39%	32%	10%
Somewhat happy	27%	28%	26%	19%	26%	27%	29%	31%	25%	16%
Neither	16%	16%	17%	24%	17%	14%	19%	13%	17%	26%
Somewhat unhappy	13%	14%	7%	22%	11%	14%	11%	10%	14%	18%
Very unhappy	12%	14%	4%	4%	10%	12%	16%	7%	12%	31%

20. If there were a serious crackdown and limitation of immigration to the United States, what kind of an impact do you think that would have on: The nation's economy

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very favorable	34%	32%	35%	28%	37%	38%	26%
Somewhat favorable	20%	23%	17%	21%	19%	21%	18%
No impact	11%	12%	11%	13%	11%	11%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	18%	16%	18%	16%	12%	24%
Very unfavorable	13%	12%	13%	13%	13%	12%	14%
Not sure	6%	4%	8%	8%	5%	6%	5%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very favorable	34%	36%	25%	36%	36%	35%	28%	14%	55%	30%
Somewhat favorable	20%	18%	26%	22%	20%	21%	16%	15%	25%	12%
No impact	11%	12%	10%	9%	12%	9%	13%	15%	7%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	17%	18%	14%	11%	17%	26%	27%	6%	22%
Very unfavorable	13%	13%	12%	16%	14%	12%	13%	22%	4%	9%
Not sure	6%	5%	9%	2%	6%	5%	5%	7%	3%	12%

21. If there were a serious crackdown and limitation of immigration to the United States, what kind of an impact do you think that would have on: Your community's economy

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very favorable	28%	26%	30%	24%	31%	33%	20%
Somewhat favorable	19%	24%	15%	21%	18%	21%	17%
No impact	22%	25%	20%	22%	22%	19%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	14%	16%	13%	16%	12%	21%
Very unfavorable	8%	7%	10%	11%	7%	8%	9%
Not sure	7%	4%	9%	8%	6%	7%	6%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very favorable	28%	29%	24%	32%	32%	30%	19%	12%	46%	23%
Somewhat favorable	19%	19%	22%	20%	21%	17%	22%	16%	24%	10%
No impact	22%	23%	21%	19%	20%	21%	27%	24%	18%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	16%	14%	13%	12%	17%	17%	28%	3%	15%
Very unfavorable	8%	8%	9%	14%	9%	9%	8%	12%	4%	12%
Not sure	7%	6%	11%	3%	6%	7%	8%	8%	5%	9%

22. If there were a serious crackdown and limitation of immigration to the United States, what kind of an impact do you think that would have on: Your local workforce

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very favorable	28%	26%	30%	24%	31%	33%	19%
Somewhat favorable	17%	21%	14%	19%	16%	19%	14%
No impact	21%	23%	19%	21%	20%	17%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	18%	17%	17%	17%	13%	24%
Very unfavorable	9%	7%	10%	10%	8%	9%	9%
Not sure	8%	5%	10%	7%	8%	9%	7%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very favorable	28%	29%	25%	21%	33%	27%	20%	13%	44%	25%
Somewhat favorable	17%	16%	19%	29%	19%	17%	16%	13%	21%	14%
No impact	21%	21%	20%	18%	18%	19%	31%	21%	18%	29%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	18%	14%	15%	13%	21%	18%	29%	6%	15%
Very unfavorable	9%	9%	7%	13%	9%	8%	8%	14%	4%	7%
Not sure	8%	6%	14%	3%	9%	7%	8%	9%	6%	10%

23. Following the U.S. Supreme Court's decision to overturn Roe v. Wade, North Carolina enacted a law in 2023 restricting most abortions after the 12th week of pregnancy. Which comes closest to your preferences regarding North Carolina abortion restrictions in the future?

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Decrease restrictions	47%	43%	50%	52%	43%	43%	54%
Keep the same	26%	26%	26%	22%	29%	26%	26%
Increase restrictions	17%	21%	14%	17%	18%	18%	15%
Not sure	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	13%	5%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Decrease restrictions	47%	45%	56%	40%	47%	42%	55%	75%	21%	37%
Keep the same	26%	28%	22%	22%	26%	27%	24%	15%	37%	26%
Increase restrictions	17%	19%	12%	18%	16%	20%	15%	3%	31%	21%
Not sure	10%	9%	10%	20%	11%	11%	6%	7%	11%	15%

24. As you decide your vote for Governor of North Carolina, how much of a priority is the issue of abortion to you?

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
The highest priority	17%	15%	20%	19%	16%	17%	18%
An important priority	49%	46%	52%	52%	47%	47%	52%
Not much of a priority	18%	19%	18%	16%	20%	19%	17%
Not at all a priority	11%	16%	7%	8%	13%	11%	11%
I'm not sure	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	2%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
The highest priority	17%	13%	29%	35%	17%	19%	17%	25%	12%	11%
An important priority	49%	50%	49%	34%	47%	53%	48%	59%	42%	41%
Not much of a priority	18%	20%	12%	13%	20%	14%	21%	12%	25%	15%
Not at all a priority	11%	13%	5%	10%	10%	11%	13%	2%	18%	24%
I'm not sure	4%	3%	5%	8%	5%	3%	2%	2%	3%	9%

25. How concerned are you about election-related violence breaking out ... Before the election

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very concerned	18%	16%	19%	20%	16%	21%	12%
Somewhat concerned	34%	31%	36%	40%	30%	33%	36%
Only a little concerned	25%	26%	24%	20%	28%	22%	29%
Not at all concerned	23%	27%	20%	19%	26%	24%	23%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very concerned	18%	15%	25%	27%	18%	20%	12%	20%	17%	11%
Somewhat concerned	34%	34%	31%	49%	35%	31%	37%	35%	32%	35%
Only a little concerned	25%	26%	22%	12%	22%	27%	25%	27%	23%	24%
Not at all concerned	23%	24%	22%	12%	25%	22%	27%	18%	27%	30%

26. How concerned are you about election-related violence breaking out ... Shortly after the election

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very concerned	39%	33%	44%	41%	38%	40%	38%
Somewhat concerned	36%	37%	35%	37%	35%	34%	38%
Only a little concerned	15%	16%	14%	12%	17%	15%	14%
Not at all concerned	11%	14%	8%	10%	11%	12%	9%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very concerned	39%	38%	41%	42%	40%	40%	34%	48%	31%	38%
Somewhat concerned	36%	36%	36%	39%	34%	38%	37%	34%	39%	31%
Only a little concerned	15%	15%	13%	16%	15%	13%	18%	12%	17%	17%
Not at all concerned	11%	11%	11%	3%	11%	9%	12%	7%	14%	14%

27. How concerned are you about election-related violence breaking out ... Around the inauguration

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very concerned	42%	38%	46%	42%	42%	43%	41%
Somewhat concerned	29%	29%	29%	32%	27%	28%	31%
Only a little concerned	15%	15%	16%	14%	16%	15%	16%
Not at all concerned	14%	18%	10%	13%	15%	15%	12%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very concerned	42%	41%	47%	44%	42%	45%	35%	49%	34%	44%
Somewhat concerned	29%	31%	22%	37%	26%	29%	32%	30%	31%	19%
Only a little concerned	15%	15%	17%	9%	15%	15%	17%	12%	18%	16%
Not at all concerned	14%	14%	15%	10%	16%	11%	16%	8%	17%	21%

28. What is your overall impression of Mark Robinson, the Republican candidate for Governor of North Carolina?

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very favorable	16%	16%	15%	13%	17%	17%	13%
Somewhat favorable	16%	20%	13%	14%	18%	18%	14%
Neither	13%	14%	13%	19%	10%	13%	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	11%	12%	9%	10%	10%
Very unfavorable	40%	38%	41%	33%	44%	36%	46%
Have not heard of him	4%	3%	6%	8%	2%	5%	3%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very favorable	16%	19%	4%	17%	16%	17%	12%	0%	33%	6%
Somewhat favorable	16%	19%	6%	12%	17%	16%	17%	4%	31%	9%
Neither	13%	13%	11%	29%	15%	13%	12%	8%	15%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	9%	14%	11%	11%	12%	6%	10%	10%	14%
Very unfavorable	40%	36%	59%	26%	34%	40%	51%	74%	9%	30%
Have not heard of him	4%	4%	6%	4%	7%	4%	2%	3%	3%	14%

29. What is your overall impression of Josh Stein, the Democratic candidate for Governor of North Carolina?

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very favorable	25%	23%	26%	18%	29%	22%	30%
Somewhat favorable	20%	20%	20%	28%	16%	19%	22%
Neither	17%	15%	19%	22%	13%	18%	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	15%	10%	9%	15%	12%	12%
Very unfavorable	19%	22%	15%	13%	22%	19%	18%
Have not heard of him	7%	5%	9%	11%	5%	9%	4%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very favorable	25%	21%	41%	26%	24%	24%	28%	51%	3%	7%
Somewhat favorable	20%	20%	25%	13%	18%	20%	25%	33%	8%	20%
Neither	17%	17%	16%	25%	16%	20%	14%	7%	23%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	8%	11%	10%	12%	17%	3%	22%	10%
Very unfavorable	19%	23%	3%	20%	22%	17%	14%	1%	36%	20%
Have not heard of him	7%	7%	7%	6%	11%	6%	3%	5%	8%	14%

30. How happy are you about the candidates you have to choose from in this year's governor's election?

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very happy	26%	25%	27%	20%	30%	26%	26%
Somewhat happy	29%	33%	25%	30%	28%	30%	26%
Neither	29%	27%	31%	33%	27%	29%	30%
Somewhat unhappy	10%	9%	11%	11%	9%	10%	10%
Very unhappy	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very happy	26%	24%	36%	24%	26%	28%	24%	34%	23%	6%
Somewhat happy	29%	28%	31%	18%	31%	25%	33%	34%	26%	20%
Neither	29%	31%	22%	49%	29%	29%	27%	22%	33%	43%
Somewhat unhappy	10%	10%	9%	8%	9%	13%	8%	9%	9%	17%
Very unhappy	6%	7%	3%	2%	5%	5%	8%	1%	8%	14%

31. As you think about the upcoming election, how do you think that the use of artificial intelligence will help or hurt the election process?

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Greatly help	6%	7%	5%	10%	3%	7%	4%
Somewhat help	9%	9%	9%	15%	6%	10%	8%
Not much effect	20%	24%	16%	24%	17%	21%	17%
Somewhat hurt	26%	26%	27%	19%	31%	25%	28%
Greatly hurt	20%	19%	21%	17%	22%	19%	22%
Not sure	19%	15%	22%	16%	21%	18%	20%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Greatly help	6%	4%	13%	5%	7%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%
Somewhat help	9%	7%	18%	13%	7%	12%	9%	11%	8%	8%
Not much effect	20%	20%	18%	25%	18%	21%	23%	17%	21%	23%
Somewhat hurt	26%	28%	20%	20%	27%	25%	26%	31%	24%	19%
Greatly hurt	20%	22%	12%	21%	21%	21%	18%	17%	22%	25%
Not sure	19%	19%	19%	15%	20%	16%	19%	19%	18%	21%

32. How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the use of artificial intelligence (AI) in these ways will affect the outcome of the presidential election in November? – Using AI to generate fake information, videos or audio

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very likely	43%	41%	44%	41%	44%	44%	41%
Somewhat likely	34%	34%	34%	34%	34%	31%	39%
Not very likely	10%	14%	7%	11%	10%	11%	9%
Not at all likely	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	5%	2%
Not sure	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%	8%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very likely	43%	43%	42%	47%	43%	45%	40%	43%	43%	40%
Somewhat likely	34%	36%	26%	34%	34%	32%	38%	35%	35%	26%
Not very likely	10%	9%	14%	11%	9%	11%	9%	9%	11%	13%
Not at all likely	4%	3%	7%	3%	5%	1%	4%	4%	3%	5%
Not sure	9%	9%	12%	5%	9%	10%	8%	9%	8%	16%

33. How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the use of artificial intelligence (AI) in these ways will affect the outcome of the presidential election in November? – Using AI to target some voters to try to convince them not to vote

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very likely	33%	31%	34%	28%	36%	33%	33%
Somewhat likely	33%	33%	32%	35%	31%	32%	35%
Not very likely	15%	16%	14%	14%	15%	14%	17%
Not at all likely	8%	8%	8%	13%	5%	10%	5%
Not sure	11%	11%	11%	10%	12%	11%	11%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very likely	33%	34%	26%	43%	35%	32%	33%	34%	34%	27%
Somewhat likely	33%	33%	33%	33%	30%	31%	40%	33%	32%	31%
Not very likely	15%	15%	15%	15%	14%	17%	12%	14%	15%	18%
Not at all likely	8%	8%	11%	4%	11%	8%	5%	7%	9%	8%
Not sure	11%	11%	15%	5%	10%	12%	11%	12%	10%	15%

34. How likely, if at all, do you think it is that the use of artificial intelligence (AI) in these ways will affect the outcome of the presidential election in November? – Using AI to manipulate social media, for instance, by generating information from fake accounts or bots, or distorting people's impressions of what is happening in the campaign

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very likely	52%	49%	54%	45%	56%	48%	57%
Somewhat likely	28%	28%	27%	31%	26%	29%	25%
Not very likely	7%	9%	6%	9%	6%	7%	8%
Not at all likely	4%	4%	4%	7%	2%	5%	2%
Not sure	9%	10%	9%	8%	10%	10%	8%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very likely	52%	54%	41%	59%	52%	52%	53%	55%	51%	46%
Somewhat likely	28%	27%	30%	19%	28%	25%	30%	27%	29%	21%
Not very likely	7%	7%	10%	14%	6%	10%	6%	5%	8%	12%
Not at all likely	4%	4%	6%	2%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	6%
Not sure	9%	8%	13%	6%	9%	11%	6%	9%	8%	14%

35. How would you describe coverage of major news media outlets of Donald Trump and his campaign?

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Fair and accurate	21%	21%	21%	23%	20%	21%	20%
Too positive	13%	12%	15%	13%	14%	10%	18%
Too negative	35%	41%	31%	27%	41%	36%	35%
Mixed feelings	30%	27%	33%	37%	26%	32%	27%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Fair and accurate	21%	20%	25%	16%	20%	22%	24%	25%	18%	18%
Too positive	13%	13%	12%	13%	14%	11%	15%	25%	3%	8%
Too negative	35%	37%	30%	39%	34%	37%	33%	16%	56%	31%
Mixed feelings	30%	30%	32%	32%	32%	31%	28%	34%	23%	43%

36. How would you describe coverage of major news media outlets of Kamala Harris and her campaign?

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Fair and accurate	28%	26%	30%	29%	28%	26%	31%
Too positive	36%	44%	30%	31%	40%	34%	40%
Too negative	7%	6%	9%	10%	5%	8%	5%
Mixed feelings	28%	24%	32%	30%	27%	31%	24%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Fair and accurate	28%	22%	50%	34%	31%	25%	31%	53%	8%	12%
Too positive	36%	41%	21%	28%	30%	39%	43%	8%	64%	40%
Too negative	7%	8%	4%	11%	9%	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%
Mixed feelings	28%	29%	26%	27%	30%	29%	20%	31%	21%	43%

37. How likely is it that people working on behalf of either of the major presidential campaigns will try to fraudulently change the outcome of this year's election?

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Highly likely	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	25%	28%
Somewhat likely	39%	39%	39%	42%	38%	40%	39%
Not very likely	15%	15%	15%	13%	16%	15%	14%
Not at all likely	6%	8%	4%	7%	6%	7%	6%
Unsure	14%	12%	16%	13%	15%	14%	13%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Highly likely	26%	26%	23%	37%	26%	26%	26%	28%	26%	20%
Somewhat likely	39%	40%	38%	28%	40%	41%	36%	39%	39%	43%
Not very likely	15%	14%	15%	22%	13%	17%	15%	15%	14%	14%
Not at all likely	6%	5%	10%	2%	5%	5%	10%	6%	8%	2%
Unsure	14%	14%	14%	11%	16%	11%	12%	13%	13%	21%

38. How confident are you that most Americans will accept the results of this year's presidential election?

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very confident	15%	19%	11%	15%	15%	15%	14%
Somewhat confident	45%	44%	45%	37%	50%	42%	48%
Only a little confident	28%	25%	30%	31%	25%	27%	28%
Not at all confident	13%	12%	14%	17%	11%	15%	10%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very confident	15%	13%	22%	23%	15%	16%	14%	17%	15%	6%
Somewhat confident	45%	45%	43%	33%	39%	47%	47%	49%	41%	43%
Only a little confident	28%	29%	23%	29%	30%	25%	31%	26%	31%	22%
Not at all confident	13%	13%	11%	14%	16%	13%	7%	9%	13%	29%

39. How concerned are you about voters being intimidated or harassed when going to vote?

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Very concerned	22%	22%	22%	21%	22%	22%	21%
Somewhat concerned	34%	31%	37%	38%	32%	31%	40%
Only a little concerned	23%	22%	23%	20%	24%	24%	21%
Not at all concerned	21%	25%	18%	21%	22%	23%	18%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very concerned	22%	21%	23%	31%	21%	26%	15%	30%	16%	13%
Somewhat concerned	34%	33%	38%	36%	33%	31%	40%	38%	28%	42%
Only a little concerned	23%	23%	21%	20%	25%	23%	21%	19%	28%	14%
Not at all concerned	21%	23%	18%	13%	22%	20%	23%	12%	28%	31%

40. Do you believe this year's election will produce a fair and accurate count of the votes cast nationwide?

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Yes	50%	54%	46%	50%	50%	46%	56%
No	22%	23%	20%	22%	21%	24%	17%
Not sure	29%	23%	34%	29%	29%	30%	27%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	50%	47%	61%	37%	46%	49%	57%	75%	28%	38%
No	22%	23%	16%	29%	23%	21%	20%	9%	34%	22%
Not sure	29%	30%	23%	34%	31%	29%	23%	17%	38%	39%

41. Regardless of who wins the 2024 presidential election, do you support or oppose pardons for those convicted in charges related to the riot at the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021?

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Support pardons	33%	38%	28%	32%	34%	36%	28%
Oppose pardons	50%	47%	53%	50%	50%	45%	59%
Not sure	17%	15%	19%	18%	16%	19%	13%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Support pardons	33%	36%	20%	33%	37%	34%	23%	9%	57%	34%
Oppose pardons	50%	45%	69%	45%	45%	49%	64%	83%	20%	40%
Not sure	17%	18%	11%	21%	18%	17%	14%	8%	24%	26%

42. The presidential candidates have a lot to say about our country's future. We'd like to hear what you have to say. Which of these statements most closely matches your own outlook for America's future:

		Gender		Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+
Bright/prosperous	22%	24%	20%	21%	22%	23%	19%
Difficult/uncertain	58%	55%	60%	59%	58%	57%	60%
State of decline	12%	13%	12%	13%	12%	12%	13%
None of these	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%

		Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Bright/prosperous	22%	18%	34%	23%	23%	22%	21%	29%	17%	10%
Difficult/uncertain	58%	60%	52%	63%	56%	56%	62%	57%	62%	48%
State of decline	12%	14%	6%	12%	12%	13%	12%	6%	17%	23%
None of these	8%	8%	8%	3%	9%	8%	4%	8%	5%	20%