



ELON
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| **Elon University Poll**

Survey of U.S. Adults

February 6-11, 2025

Dr. Jason Husser, director, Elon University Poll

Sponsoring organization and questionnaire design: Elon University Poll

Fieldwork: YouGov

Interview dates: February 6-11, 2025

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Target population: U.S. adults aged 18 and over

Sample size: 1,000

Margin of error: +/-3.51 % (adjusted for weights)

Survey mode: Online, web-based survey, self-administered with online panels

Funding: Elon University fully funds the Elon University Poll, which operates as a neutral, non-biased, non-partisan public resource

Methodology

YouGov interviewed 1,101 respondents who were then matched down to a sample of 1000 to produce the final dataset. The respondents were matched to a sampling frame on gender, age, race, and education. The sampling frame is a politically representative "modeled frame" of U.S. adults, based upon the American Community Survey (ACS) public use microdata file, public voter file records, the 2020 Current Population Survey (CPS) Voting and Registration supplements, the 2020 National Election Pool (NEP) exit poll, and the 2020 CES surveys, including demographics and 2020 presidential vote.

The matched cases were weighted to the sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender, race/ethnicity, years of education, and region. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and post-stratified according to these deciles. The weights were then post-stratified on 2020 and 2024 presidential vote choice as well as a four-way stratification of gender, age (4-categories), race (4-categories), and education (4-categories), to produce the final weight.

Data Quality checks: The survey included three attention checks, one open end, one grid item and one multiple select. All three were used in combination when cleaning the data removing anyone who failed two or more attention checks. The top 2% of speeders and skippers were also removed from the data.

Critical Mass for Crosstabs: All crosstabs must have at least 60 unweighted respondents per column in order to report their results. Every crosstab result reported in the release appears in the crosstabs.

Transparency: The Elon University Poll is a charter member of the Transparency Initiative, a program created by the American Association for Public Opinion Research (AAPOR) in 2014 to educate polling firms on ways to better share how they collect and interpret their information. The Elon Poll's voluntary participation in this initiative signifies a willingness to clearly state in its reports how questions were asked, in what order, who funded the poll and then conducted it, and a definition of the population under study, among other details.

Executive Summary

A national public opinion survey conducted by the Elon University Poll reveals profound divisions among Americans regarding tariffs, economic policies, immigration enforcement, and expectations for the Trump administration. The survey highlights significant partisan and demographic differences on key issues as the Trump administration pursues an aggressive agenda in its first weeks.

Tariff increases

A substantial majority of Americans anticipate rising costs due to import tariffs. More than 80% of respondents said they believe tariffs will lead to **increased prices**, with 45% expecting significant hikes. The impact on **small businesses** is a major concern, as 50% of respondents look for negative consequences, while only 19% expect a positive impact.

The partisan divide is stark, with 93% of Democrats and 79% of Independents saying tariffs will lead to higher prices, compared with only 69% of Republicans.

Two thirds of Americans said they expect **U.S. producers will suffer** because of higher costs for imported parts and materials and 69% expect other countries will retaliate with tariffs on U.S. goods, penalizing American exporters. With higher tariffs, 48% expect manufacturers to shift their production back to the United States and 50% say America will become less reliant on foreign imports.

Many Americans (44%) believe Trump's economic policies will result in **shortages of goods** due to supply chain disruptions, with the biggest concerns in the Northeast region. A total of 74% of Democrats expect that the supply of goods will worsen, compared with only 13% of Republicans.

Economic outlook

Beyond tariffs, the broader economic outlook remains divided. While 40% expect the rate of **inflation** will increase because of Trump administration policies, 35% said inflation will fall. The partisan divide is stark, with 70% of Democrats expecting higher inflation and 71% of Republicans expecting lower inflation.

Beyond inflation, 44% of respondents said that Trump administration policies will strengthen the economy overall while 37% expect those policies to have the opposite effect. The outlook for **large businesses** is strong, with 47% predicting better conditions for U.S. manufacturing, 46% looking for lower taxes on large companies and 43% expecting stronger U.S. oil and gas production. In contrast, 40% look for higher taxes on small businesses, while only 29% expect lower taxes.

In line with President Trump's announced policies, Americans expect a negative impact on environmental protection, steps to address climate change and renewable energy production.

Immigration

Immigration policy continues to be one of the most divisive issues. The poll found that 53% of Americans support mass deportations of people who came to the United States illegally, with Republicans (89%) and older Americans (60%) showing the strongest support for deportations. Democrats (57%) and Black Americans (42%) have the highest rate of opposition for mass deportations.

Opinions are quite different concerning long-term undocumented people in the U.S., with 44% opposing deporting people who have lived in this country for more than 10 years, compared with only 35% who favor deportation and 22% who are unsure.

When asked about the potential consequences of mass deportations, 61% of respondents expect major industry sectors such as agriculture and construction to face significant **labor shortages**. There was a sharp partisan divide, with 78% of Democrats expecting labor shortages compared with only 41% of Republicans. Overall, 55% expect that more Americans will have job opportunities as a result of mass deportations. Additionally, 51% of respondents think crime rates will go down as a result of mass deportations, with 85% of Republicans expecting lower crime, compared with only 23% of Democrats.

The effects of mass deportations could be even more far-ranging. Among all Americans: 47% think deportations are likely to result in healthcare costs going down; 43% think they will likely result in decreased local school spending; 38% say tax revenues and contributions to Social Security are likely to decrease; and 33% think housing prices will fall.

On a personal level, 23% of poll respondents said they know someone who fears they may be deported because of President Trump's promise of mass deportations. Of those who know someone in fear of deportation, 66% do not believe that person should be deported.

Government efficiency

Americans are divided on whether Trump Administration efforts will succeed in improving government efficiency, with 39% saying efficiency will get better, 33% saying efficiency will worsen and 14% expecting little change. A strong majority of Republicans (77%) expect better government efficiency while 60% of Democrats expect worse government efficiency.

Birthright citizenship

In contrast to the 14th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution, which grants citizenship to children born in the United States regardless of their parents' citizenship status, 47% percent of poll respondents oppose citizenship for children of parents who are in the

country without documentation, compared to 38% who favor granting citizenship. There was a strong partisan divide, with 61% of Democrats favoring citizenship for those children while 76% of Republicans oppose it. Opposition to birthright citizenship was strongest among whites, men and those above age 45.

By a 75% to 15% margin, Americans favor granting citizenship to children of those here as permanent residents (Green Card holders). When it comes to those here on student or temporary work visas the favorability margin is 47% to 39%.

Additionally, the poll found strong support for immigration opportunities for foreign citizens who have special expertise, such as technology or medical skills, and for foreign students who complete degrees in needed fields at U.S. universities.

The tech oligarchy

The poll also addressed growing concerns about corporate influence in politics. In response to former President Joe Biden's warning about a rising oligarchy of ultrawealthy technology leaders gaining power and threatening basic rights, 59% of Americans reported being concerned about this issue, including 36% who were very concerned.

Concerns were highest among Democrats, with 86% expressing concern about a growing oligarchy, compared with 60% of Independents and only 30% of Republicans.

President Trump approval rating

Public opinion on President Trump's overall job performance reflects deep national polarization. While 45% of Americans approve of his leadership, 41% disapprove. Republican respondents overwhelmingly support the president, with 88% approving of his performance, compared with 36% of Independents and only 11% of Democrats.

Trump's approval ratings were highest among Whites (53%), men (52%), middle-income Americans (51%), those living in the South (50%) and those without a four-year college degree (48%).

The penny

In addition to major economic and political issues, the poll also gauged public opinion on a literal pocketbook question: the future of the penny. Amid debates on whether to discontinue the one-cent coin due to rising production costs, 51% of respondents supported rounding up or down to higher-value coins, while 32% found pennies useful enough to keep in circulation. Notably, younger respondents and those with higher education levels were more likely to support eliminating the penny, while older Americans and Black Americans tended to favor keeping it in use. There were no significant party divides on this question.

About the Elon University Poll

The Elon University Poll is an academic, non-partisan survey research organization and does not engage or work with any political candidates or parties. The Elon Poll conducts statewide, regional and national surveys on issues of importance to North Carolinians as well as other states. Information from these polls is shared with media, citizens and public officials to facilitate informed public policy-making through the better understanding of citizens' opinions and attitudes.

The Elon University Poll is directed by Dr. Jason Husser, assistant provost for academic excellence and integrity and professor of political science and public policy. He has worked with the Elon Poll since 2012. Husser holds a doctorate in political science from Vanderbilt University and researches American political behavior and survey methodology.

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1. President Trump has announced tariffs, which are taxes on goods brought into the United States from another country. What do you think will happen to the prices of the products you buy if there are import tariffs on goods produced in other countries?

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Increase significantly	45%	42%	48%	43%	47%	42%	51%
Increase moderately	36%	38%	34%	39%	33%	37%	33%
Decrease moderately	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%
Decrease significantly	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
No significant change	14%	17%	12%	12%	17%	15%	13%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Increase significantly	45%	43%	53%	47%	48%	41%	47%	66%	19%	54%
Increase moderately	36%	36%	38%	34%	32%	38%	36%	27%	50%	25%
Decrease moderately	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%	6%	1%
Decrease significantly	1%	2%	—	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%
No significant change	14%	15%	6%	16%	16%	14%	13%	4%	23%	19%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Increase significantly	45%	48%	50%	40%	47%	23%	67%	46%
Increase moderately	36%	33%	28%	40%	37%	46%	27%	32%
Decrease moderately	4%	4%	7%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%
Decrease significantly	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%
No significant change	14%	14%	13%	17%	12%	23%	3%	19%

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2. What will be the overall impact of higher tariffs on U.S. small businesses?

	Gender			Age		Education		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	
Positive impact	19%	24%	15%	22%	18%	21%	17%	
Negative impact	50%	47%	53%	49%	51%	46%	58%	
Little or no impact	12%	14%	10%	9%	14%	12%	11%	
Unsure	18%	14%	23%	20%	17%	21%	13%	

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Positive impact	19%	21%	15%	19%	17%	24%	20%	8%	36%	11%
Negative impact	50%	47%	59%	55%	50%	45%	56%	74%	22%	57%
Little or no impact	12%	14%	7%	10%	12%	13%	12%	7%	19%	7%
Unsure	18%	19%	19%	16%	21%	18%	13%	10%	23%	25%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Positive impact	19%	17%	21%	23%	14%	34%	9%	10%
Negative impact	50%	54%	51%	43%	59%	24%	76%	53%
Little or no impact	12%	9%	10%	14%	13%	21%	5%	6%
Unsure	18%	19%	18%	20%	15%	21%	9%	30%

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3. How likely are each of the following to happen with tariffs on goods produced in other countries? – U.S. consumers will be penalized by higher prices on the things they buy

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Very likely	39%	38%	39%	34%	42%	35%	46%
Likely	27%	26%	28%	31%	24%	28%	25%
Unlikely	15%	19%	12%	15%	16%	16%	14%
Very unlikely	5%	7%	3%	3%	6%	6%	3%
Unsure	14%	10%	17%	16%	12%	15%	11%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very likely	39%	36%	47%	41%	41%	36%	39%	60%	16%	38%
Likely	27%	27%	32%	26%	27%	29%	25%	23%	30%	30%
Unlikely	15%	18%	8%	12%	14%	17%	17%	6%	28%	10%
Very unlikely	5%	4%	5%	7%	5%	6%	4%	2%	9%	4%
Unsure	14%	15%	9%	13%	12%	12%	15%	10%	16%	18%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Very likely	39%	36%	43%	36%	42%	18%	63%	33%
Likely	27%	28%	26%	29%	25%	30%	21%	33%
Unlikely	15%	18%	15%	14%	16%	27%	7%	9%
Very unlikely	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%	10%	1%	2%
Unsure	14%	14%	11%	15%	14%	15%	8%	23%

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4. How likely are each of the following to happen with tariffs on goods produced in other countries? – U.S. producers will benefit because their prices will be more competitive with goods produced in other countries

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Very likely	17%	20%	15%	17%	18%	18%	17%
Likely	29%	33%	26%	31%	27%	29%	29%
Unlikely	21%	20%	21%	21%	20%	19%	23%
Very unlikely	15%	15%	16%	11%	19%	13%	20%
Unsure	17%	12%	22%	19%	16%	21%	11%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very likely	17%	19%	12%	16%	17%	19%	16%	7%	33%	9%
Likely	29%	30%	28%	28%	26%	36%	26%	19%	40%	29%
Unlikely	21%	20%	24%	22%	21%	21%	22%	28%	11%	26%
Very unlikely	15%	14%	20%	16%	14%	14%	20%	29%	2%	11%
Unsure	17%	17%	15%	19%	22%	11%	16%	17%	13%	26%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Very likely	17%	14%	16%	21%	15%	32%	8%	7%
Likely	29%	31%	27%	32%	25%	43%	20%	19%
Unlikely	21%	24%	22%	18%	21%	11%	26%	28%
Very unlikely	15%	19%	16%	12%	18%	3%	30%	12%
Unsure	17%	13%	18%	18%	20%	11%	15%	35%

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5. How likely are each of the following to happen with tariffs on goods produced in other countries? – Producers will shift manufacturing to the United States

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Very likely	15%	18%	13%	13%	17%	16%	13%
Likely	33%	35%	32%	37%	31%	32%	36%
Unlikely	22%	23%	21%	21%	23%	22%	22%
Very unlikely	14%	13%	14%	12%	15%	12%	17%
Unsure	16%	11%	21%	18%	14%	18%	12%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very likely	15%	17%	6%	14%	12%	21%	12%	5%	30%	5%
Likely	33%	35%	29%	31%	31%	35%	38%	23%	49%	27%
Unlikely	22%	20%	28%	24%	24%	19%	24%	33%	8%	25%
Very unlikely	14%	13%	15%	14%	12%	15%	12%	24%	3%	14%
Unsure	16%	14%	22%	18%	20%	9%	15%	15%	10%	28%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Very likely	15%	15%	18%	15%	12%	28%	6%	6%
Likely	33%	35%	32%	36%	30%	47%	23%	28%
Unlikely	22%	20%	22%	23%	23%	9%	35%	23%
Very unlikely	14%	15%	14%	11%	17%	4%	24%	12%
Unsure	16%	16%	14%	15%	18%	12%	12%	30%

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6. How likely are each of the following to happen with tariffs on goods produced in other countries? – There will be more job opportunities in the United States

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Very likely	16%	21%	12%	14%	18%	17%	16%
Likely	28%	27%	29%	32%	25%	29%	27%
Unlikely	20%	20%	19%	20%	19%	17%	25%
Very unlikely	18%	18%	19%	15%	22%	17%	21%
Unsure	17%	13%	21%	19%	16%	21%	10%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very likely	16%	18%	10%	16%	16%	21%	14%	5%	32%	8%
Likely	28%	31%	16%	27%	29%	30%	26%	17%	44%	23%
Unlikely	20%	18%	28%	19%	17%	21%	23%	29%	8%	23%
Very unlikely	18%	16%	27%	21%	19%	17%	22%	34%	2%	19%
Unsure	17%	17%	18%	18%	20%	12%	15%	15%	14%	27%

	Total	Region				Pres Vote 2024		
		Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Very likely	16%	12%	22%	19%	12%	32%	6%	5%
Likely	28%	35%	24%	27%	29%	41%	17%	23%
Unlikely	20%	18%	20%	20%	20%	9%	28%	24%
Very unlikely	18%	21%	16%	17%	20%	4%	34%	16%
Unsure	17%	14%	18%	17%	19%	13%	14%	32%

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7. How likely are each of the following to happen with tariffs on goods produced in other countries? – U.S. producers will suffer because of higher costs for imported parts and materials

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Very likely	32%	31%	32%	28%	35%	30%	37%
Likely	34%	35%	32%	40%	28%	33%	34%
Unlikely	16%	17%	15%	14%	18%	17%	15%
Very unlikely	6%	8%	4%	4%	8%	7%	5%
Unsure	12%	8%	16%	14%	11%	14%	10%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very likely	32%	29%	43%	34%	34%	28%	35%	53%	12%	26%
Likely	34%	33%	40%	32%	33%	33%	34%	30%	36%	34%
Unlikely	16%	20%	6%	12%	15%	22%	14%	7%	26%	19%
Very unlikely	6%	6%	1%	9%	6%	8%	5%	2%	12%	4%
Unsure	12%	13%	10%	13%	12%	9%	13%	8%	14%	17%

	Region				Pres Vote 2024			
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Very likely	32%	30%	39%	28%	35%	13%	55%	25%
Likely	34%	36%	28%	35%	34%	32%	34%	36%
Unlikely	16%	20%	15%	15%	16%	30%	5%	11%
Very unlikely	6%	6%	6%	9%	2%	12%	1%	4%
Unsure	12%	8%	12%	14%	13%	12%	6%	24%

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8. How likely are each of the following to happen with tariffs on goods produced in other countries? – U.S. exporters will suffer because other countries will retaliate with tariffs on goods and materials produced in the U.S.

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Very likely	33%	32%	34%	31%	35%	29%	42%
Likely	36%	38%	34%	38%	34%	37%	34%
Unlikely	12%	13%	12%	13%	12%	14%	9%
Very unlikely	6%	8%	4%	4%	8%	6%	6%
Unsure	12%	9%	15%	14%	11%	14%	9%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very likely	33%	33%	35%	32%	30%	32%	41%	52%	16%	28%
Likely	36%	33%	43%	40%	38%	35%	34%	33%	40%	31%
Unlikely	12%	14%	10%	9%	11%	16%	11%	4%	20%	19%
Very unlikely	6%	7%	3%	6%	7%	7%	4%	3%	11%	4%
Unsure	12%	13%	8%	13%	14%	10%	11%	9%	12%	17%

	Region				Pres Vote 2024			
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Very likely	33%	37%	35%	31%	33%	17%	55%	24%
Likely	36%	34%	33%	38%	35%	39%	32%	37%
Unlikely	12%	11%	14%	13%	12%	21%	4%	12%
Very unlikely	6%	9%	6%	7%	3%	12%	2%	4%
Unsure	12%	9%	12%	11%	17%	11%	7%	24%

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9. How likely are each of the following to happen with tariffs on goods produced in other countries? – Production of goods in the United States will grow and our nation will become less reliant on foreign imports

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Very likely	19%	25%	14%	19%	20%	19%	19%
Likely	31%	30%	32%	34%	28%	31%	30%
Unlikely	19%	19%	19%	17%	20%	18%	22%
Very unlikely	15%	14%	16%	11%	19%	13%	18%
Unsure	16%	13%	19%	19%	13%	18%	11%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very likely	19%	22%	11%	16%	17%	22%	21%	6%	39%	8%
Likely	31%	32%	32%	28%	30%	33%	29%	23%	41%	30%
Unlikely	19%	19%	15%	21%	20%	18%	18%	28%	9%	17%
Very unlikely	15%	14%	21%	15%	14%	14%	19%	27%	2%	17%
Unsure	16%	13%	22%	20%	18%	13%	13%	16%	10%	29%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Very likely	19%	19%	17%	22%	17%	37%	8%	7%
Likely	31%	36%	32%	31%	26%	43%	22%	24%
Unlikely	19%	17%	20%	19%	20%	8%	27%	24%
Very unlikely	15%	16%	16%	13%	17%	3%	29%	13%
Unsure	16%	13%	15%	15%	20%	9%	14%	32%

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10. How likely are each of the following to happen with tariffs on goods produced in other countries? – Foreign countries facing tariffs will comply with U.S. demands on issues such as illegal immigration and drug enforcement

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Very likely	18%	23%	13%	13%	23%	19%	17%
Likely	28%	30%	26%	31%	26%	28%	28%
Unlikely	20%	20%	21%	23%	18%	19%	24%
Very unlikely	15%	13%	18%	15%	16%	14%	19%
Unsure	18%	13%	22%	19%	17%	21%	12%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very likely	18%	22%	8%	14%	17%	21%	18%	5%	37%	11%
Likely	28%	25%	28%	36%	24%	33%	30%	23%	35%	25%
Unlikely	20%	22%	21%	16%	20%	20%	21%	28%	12%	21%
Very unlikely	15%	15%	17%	14%	16%	13%	16%	25%	4%	18%
Unsure	18%	15%	26%	20%	22%	13%	15%	19%	12%	26%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Very likely	18%	16%	16%	21%	16%	37%	6%	5%
Likely	28%	27%	30%	27%	29%	34%	23%	25%
Unlikely	20%	25%	20%	19%	19%	12%	28%	22%
Very unlikely	15%	19%	16%	12%	17%	4%	26%	16%
Unsure	18%	13%	18%	19%	19%	13%	15%	32%

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11. Do you support mass deportations of people who came to the United States illegally?

	Gender			Age		Education		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	
Yes	53%	59%	48%	46%	60%	55%	50%	
No	32%	27%	36%	35%	30%	28%	39%	
Unsure	15%	13%	16%	19%	11%	17%	11%	

	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID			
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	53%	60%	38%	44%	52%	60%	51%	27%	89%	44%
No	32%	28%	42%	36%	34%	28%	35%	57%	4%	33%
Unsure	15%	12%	20%	20%	14%	13%	14%	16%	8%	23%

	Region				Pres Vote 2024			
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Yes	53%	56%	52%	58%	44%	86%	24%	44%
No	32%	31%	35%	26%	41%	7%	60%	29%
Unsure	15%	14%	13%	16%	15%	7%	16%	27%

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12. How likely are each of the following to happen if there are mass deportations of immigrants who are in the country illegally? – More Americans will have job opportunities

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Very likely	22%	25%	18%	20%	24%	24%	18%
Likely	33%	34%	32%	36%	30%	33%	32%
Unlikely	19%	19%	20%	20%	19%	17%	24%
Very unlikely	14%	11%	16%	12%	15%	11%	19%
Unsure	12%	10%	14%	12%	13%	15%	7%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very likely	22%	24%	16%	18%	22%	25%	18%	9%	40%	14%
Likely	33%	35%	27%	30%	32%	36%	33%	22%	47%	28%
Unlikely	19%	17%	25%	22%	18%	19%	24%	31%	6%	22%
Very unlikely	14%	13%	11%	17%	14%	12%	16%	24%	1%	17%
Unsure	12%	10%	21%	13%	15%	9%	10%	14%	7%	18%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Very likely	22%	19%	24%	25%	16%	39%	7%	15%
Likely	33%	34%	29%	33%	35%	44%	22%	31%
Unlikely	19%	23%	18%	18%	20%	6%	32%	22%
Very unlikely	14%	12%	16%	11%	17%	2%	26%	12%
Unsure	12%	11%	12%	13%	12%	8%	13%	19%

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13. How likely are each of the following to happen if there are mass deportations of immigrants who are in the country illegally? – Major industry sectors such as agriculture and construction will face significant labor shortages

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Very likely	33%	31%	34%	33%	32%	28%	42%
Likely	28%	27%	29%	33%	24%	27%	30%
Unlikely	18%	20%	17%	13%	22%	21%	13%
Very unlikely	9%	13%	6%	9%	10%	10%	7%
Unsure	12%	10%	14%	12%	11%	14%	8%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very likely	33%	31%	38%	34%	31%	32%	38%	53%	11%	32%
Likely	28%	26%	30%	31%	26%	28%	30%	25%	30%	30%
Unlikely	18%	21%	11%	14%	17%	22%	17%	9%	32%	12%
Very unlikely	9%	11%	2%	10%	12%	10%	6%	4%	17%	6%
Unsure	12%	11%	18%	10%	14%	9%	10%	9%	10%	19%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Very likely	33%	30%	36%	31%	34%	13%	57%	25%
Likely	28%	29%	20%	28%	34%	30%	26%	28%
Unlikely	18%	22%	22%	18%	13%	31%	7%	15%
Very unlikely	9%	10%	10%	9%	8%	17%	2%	8%
Unsure	12%	9%	12%	14%	11%	9%	8%	25%

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14. How likely are each of the following to happen if there are mass deportations of immigrants who are in the country illegally? – Crimes rates will go down

	Gender			Age		Education		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	
Very likely	24%	28%	20%	20%	28%	26%	19%	
Likely	27%	28%	25%	30%	24%	27%	25%	
Unlikely	20%	18%	22%	22%	19%	19%	24%	
Very unlikely	19%	18%	20%	16%	21%	16%	23%	
Unsure	10%	7%	13%	13%	8%	11%	8%	

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very likely	24%	28%	15%	19%	22%	30%	21%	7%	47%	18%
Likely	27%	28%	24%	24%	27%	24%	30%	16%	38%	26%
Unlikely	20%	19%	16%	27%	22%	21%	21%	31%	8%	22%
Very unlikely	19%	17%	26%	18%	19%	17%	19%	34%	3%	16%
Unsure	10%	8%	19%	12%	11%	9%	9%	11%	5%	18%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Very likely	24%	21%	25%	29%	17%	45%	7%	15%
Likely	27%	28%	25%	27%	25%	37%	16%	27%
Unlikely	20%	24%	20%	19%	21%	8%	31%	26%
Very unlikely	19%	21%	22%	15%	21%	4%	36%	16%
Unsure	10%	6%	9%	10%	16%	7%	11%	16%

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15. How likely are each of the following to happen if there are mass deportations of immigrants who are in the country illegally? – Housing prices will go down

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Very likely	12%	17%	8%	12%	13%	14%	10%
Likely	21%	24%	19%	28%	16%	21%	21%
Unlikely	26%	24%	27%	21%	30%	25%	28%
Very unlikely	24%	22%	26%	21%	27%	21%	30%
Unsure	16%	13%	19%	18%	15%	19%	11%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very likely	12%	13%	10%	11%	13%	13%	13%	5%	24%	6%
Likely	21%	22%	20%	19%	19%	26%	19%	17%	29%	14%
Unlikely	26%	27%	18%	27%	26%	21%	31%	27%	25%	24%
Very unlikely	24%	23%	27%	25%	26%	23%	23%	39%	6%	30%
Unsure	16%	14%	25%	17%	16%	17%	15%	13%	15%	26%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Very likely	12%	12%	16%	13%	9%	22%	5%	6%
Likely	21%	26%	19%	19%	24%	29%	15%	17%
Unlikely	26%	24%	22%	30%	23%	24%	27%	28%
Very unlikely	24%	23%	28%	21%	27%	7%	41%	25%
Unsure	16%	14%	15%	17%	17%	17%	11%	23%

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16. How likely are each of the following to happen if there are mass deportations of immigrants who are in the country illegally? – Local spending on schools will go down

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Very likely	17%	20%	14%	15%	19%	16%	18%
Likely	26%	26%	26%	27%	25%	24%	30%
Unlikely	23%	22%	23%	25%	21%	23%	21%
Very unlikely	13%	13%	14%	12%	15%	12%	15%
Unsure	21%	19%	23%	22%	21%	24%	16%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very likely	17%	16%	9%	22%	17%	19%	15%	16%	21%	11%
Likely	26%	29%	23%	21%	21%	30%	31%	24%	28%	27%
Unlikely	23%	22%	19%	25%	25%	20%	24%	24%	22%	21%
Very unlikely	13%	14%	16%	10%	14%	13%	14%	15%	11%	13%
Unsure	21%	19%	34%	21%	23%	19%	16%	20%	17%	28%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Very likely	17%	13%	14%	19%	19%	23%	17%	4%
Likely	26%	33%	27%	23%	24%	30%	22%	26%
Unlikely	23%	25%	16%	23%	25%	19%	25%	25%
Very unlikely	13%	12%	20%	13%	9%	11%	16%	13%
Unsure	21%	16%	22%	22%	23%	17%	20%	32%

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17. How likely are each of the following to happen if there are mass deportations of immigrants who are in the country illegally? – Spending on health care will go down

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Very likely	19%	21%	17%	15%	23%	19%	18%
Likely	28%	30%	26%	27%	29%	29%	26%
Unlikely	22%	20%	24%	25%	19%	20%	25%
Very unlikely	17%	17%	17%	16%	18%	17%	18%
Unsure	14%	12%	16%	17%	11%	15%	12%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very likely	19%	21%	10%	18%	18%	22%	18%	6%	36%	13%
Likely	28%	31%	22%	24%	28%	27%	32%	24%	36%	24%
Unlikely	22%	20%	22%	25%	22%	21%	22%	26%	16%	24%
Very unlikely	17%	15%	25%	17%	16%	18%	15%	30%	4%	15%
Unsure	14%	12%	21%	15%	16%	11%	13%	14%	8%	24%

	Region				Pres Vote 2024			
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Very likely	19%	11%	22%	23%	15%	35%	7%	10%
Likely	28%	32%	26%	29%	26%	37%	20%	26%
Unlikely	22%	28%	17%	21%	22%	13%	27%	29%
Very unlikely	17%	18%	18%	15%	19%	5%	31%	13%
Unsure	14%	11%	17%	12%	18%	9%	14%	23%

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18. How likely are each of the following to happen if there are mass deportations of immigrants who are in the country illegally? – Tax revenues and contributions to Social Security will fall

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Very likely	15%	17%	14%	17%	14%	12%	22%
Likely	23%	24%	22%	28%	18%	21%	26%
Unlikely	24%	26%	22%	21%	27%	25%	22%
Very unlikely	19%	19%	18%	12%	24%	19%	18%
Unsure	19%	14%	24%	22%	17%	22%	13%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very likely	15%	14%	12%	20%	14%	15%	17%	24%	8%	12%
Likely	23%	20%	33%	25%	22%	24%	25%	33%	11%	24%
Unlikely	24%	26%	16%	23%	22%	24%	27%	16%	35%	20%
Very unlikely	19%	22%	11%	13%	19%	22%	16%	8%	32%	15%
Unsure	19%	17%	29%	19%	22%	15%	16%	19%	14%	29%

	Total	Region				Pres Vote 2024		
		Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Very likely	15%	13%	15%	14%	20%	8%	29%	4%
Likely	23%	24%	29%	20%	21%	13%	33%	23%
Unlikely	24%	25%	17%	28%	22%	34%	13%	25%
Very unlikely	19%	18%	22%	19%	15%	32%	8%	13%
Unsure	19%	19%	17%	19%	22%	13%	17%	35%

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19. If mass deportations removed most immigrant workers currently here illegally, about how many of their jobs do you expect would be replaced by technological advances in the next four years?

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Almost all	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	6%	2%
Most	15%	17%	13%	18%	12%	17%	12%
Some	35%	35%	36%	35%	36%	33%	39%
A few	18%	20%	16%	18%	18%	15%	25%
None	10%	8%	12%	6%	14%	9%	12%
Unsure	17%	14%	19%	17%	16%	20%	10%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Almost all	5%	4%	8%	6%	7%	4%	3%	3%	7%	6%
Most	15%	14%	21%	14%	18%	13%	14%	13%	18%	12%
Some	35%	38%	29%	33%	29%	46%	35%	28%	44%	34%
A few	18%	19%	18%	16%	16%	17%	24%	20%	17%	17%
None	10%	10%	5%	12%	9%	9%	12%	17%	5%	4%
Unsure	17%	15%	20%	20%	21%	11%	11%	18%	10%	27%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Almost all	5%	3%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	4%
Most	15%	12%	17%	15%	14%	17%	12%	15%
Some	35%	36%	32%	36%	36%	43%	30%	31%
A few	18%	22%	16%	19%	15%	16%	22%	15%
None	10%	9%	12%	7%	14%	6%	17%	5%
Unsure	17%	17%	18%	16%	16%	11%	15%	29%

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20. Do you support mass deportations of undocumented individuals who have lived in the U.S. for more than 10 years?

	Gender			Age		Education		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	
Yes	35%	40%	29%	30%	39%	37%	30%	
No	44%	40%	48%	49%	39%	40%	52%	
Unsure	22%	20%	23%	21%	22%	24%	18%	

	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID			
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	35%	40%	27%	25%	34%	38%	33%	18%	56%	29%
No	44%	40%	48%	51%	46%	38%	47%	67%	19%	44%
Unsure	22%	20%	25%	24%	20%	24%	20%	15%	25%	27%

	Region				Pres Vote 2024			
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Yes	35%	36%	37%	36%	29%	56%	16%	28%
No	44%	46%	42%	38%	53%	21%	68%	43%
Unsure	22%	18%	21%	26%	17%	22%	17%	30%

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21. Do you personally know someone who fears they may be deported because of President Trump's promise to impose widespread deportation?

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Yes	23%	26%	21%	28%	20%	23%	24%
No	77%	74%	79%	72%	80%	77%	76%

	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID			
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	23%	21%	20%	31%	21%	26%	25%	31%	17%	21%
No	77%	79%	80%	69%	79%	74%	75%	69%	83%	79%

	Region				Pres Vote 2024			
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Yes	23%	28%	21%	21%	25%	17%	32%	21%
No	77%	72%	79%	79%	75%	83%	68%	79%

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22. Do you think that person should be deported?

	Gender			Age		Education		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	
Yes	28%	35%	19%	28%	28%	30%	24%	
No	66%	58%	75%	66%	65%	64%	69%	
Unsure	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	

	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID			
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	28%	34%	—	22%	28%	26%	31%	18%	52%	—
No	66%	60%	—	70%	67%	68%	58%	76%	43%	—
Unsure	7%	6%	—	8%	5%	5%	10%	6%	5%	—

	Region				Pres Vote 2024			
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Yes	28%	—	—	37%	15%	53%	15%	—
No	66%	—	—	56%	80%	43%	77%	—
Unsure	7%	—	—	7%	5%	4%	7%	—

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23. Should the U.S. expand immigration opportunities for foreign citizens who have special skills and expertise, such as technology or medical skills?

	Gender			Age		Education		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	
Yes	57%	63%	51%	64%	51%	52%	67%	
No	20%	21%	20%	17%	24%	23%	16%	
Unsure	23%	16%	29%	19%	25%	25%	17%	

	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID			
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	57%	54%	62%	62%	51%	61%	65%	63%	54%	51%
No	20%	22%	15%	21%	25%	19%	17%	18%	24%	22%
Unsure	23%	25%	23%	17%	25%	20%	18%	19%	22%	28%

	Region				Pres Vote 2024			
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Yes	57%	60%	55%	54%	61%	53%	66%	47%
No	20%	22%	20%	22%	16%	25%	15%	23%
Unsure	23%	18%	25%	23%	23%	22%	19%	31%

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24. Should the U.S. expand immigration opportunities for foreign students who complete educational degrees in needed fields at U.S. universities?

	Gender			Age		Education		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	
Yes	55%	57%	52%	60%	50%	50%	64%	
No	24%	26%	21%	21%	26%	27%	16%	
Unsure	22%	17%	26%	19%	24%	23%	20%	

	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID			
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	55%	51%	69%	57%	49%	58%	62%	66%	45%	49%
No	24%	26%	11%	26%	27%	24%	18%	19%	31%	21%
Unsure	22%	23%	20%	18%	24%	18%	19%	15%	24%	30%

	Region				Pres Vote 2024			
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Yes	55%	57%	52%	53%	57%	44%	69%	47%
No	24%	24%	26%	25%	20%	31%	16%	24%
Unsure	22%	19%	22%	22%	23%	24%	15%	29%

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25. Should the U.S. continue to grant citizenship to children born in the United States to non-citizen parents under the following circumstances? – If their parents are here without documentation

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Yes	38%	34%	42%	44%	33%	35%	46%
No	47%	53%	40%	39%	53%	48%	44%
Unsure	15%	12%	18%	17%	13%	17%	10%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	38%	32%	53%	47%	38%	38%	43%	61%	14%	37%
No	47%	53%	25%	40%	46%	49%	45%	23%	76%	40%
Unsure	15%	15%	21%	12%	16%	13%	13%	16%	10%	23%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Yes	38%	41%	37%	35%	44%	16%	62%	37%
No	47%	43%	51%	49%	40%	73%	23%	38%
Unsure	15%	16%	12%	16%	16%	10%	14%	25%

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26. Should the U.S. continue to grant citizenship to children born in the United States to non-citizen parents under the following circumstances? – If their parents are here for temporary work

	Gender			Age		Education		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	
Yes	46%	42%	50%	56%	37%	43%	54%	
No	40%	46%	35%	30%	49%	42%	37%	
Unsure	14%	12%	15%	14%	14%	16%	10%	

	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID			
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	46%	41%	57%	55%	43%	45%	54%	64%	28%	44%
No	40%	47%	26%	31%	40%	44%	37%	22%	63%	36%
Unsure	14%	13%	17%	14%	17%	11%	9%	14%	9%	20%

	Region				Pres Vote 2024			
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Yes	46%	46%	45%	43%	53%	26%	66%	48%
No	40%	45%	45%	41%	31%	64%	19%	34%
Unsure	14%	9%	10%	16%	16%	10%	15%	18%

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27. Should the U.S. continue to grant citizenship to children born in the United States to non-citizen parents under the following circumstances? – If their parents are here on student visas

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Yes	47%	45%	49%	56%	39%	44%	53%
No	39%	44%	35%	28%	49%	41%	36%
Unsure	14%	11%	16%	16%	12%	15%	10%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	47%	40%	64%	56%	43%	46%	56%	68%	25%	44%
No	39%	47%	19%	31%	39%	44%	35%	19%	65%	34%
Unsure	14%	13%	17%	13%	18%	9%	10%	13%	11%	22%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Yes	47%	48%	46%	46%	49%	26%	70%	44%
No	39%	43%	43%	39%	33%	64%	16%	33%
Unsure	14%	9%	11%	15%	18%	10%	13%	22%

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28. Should the U.S. continue to grant citizenship to children born in the United States to non-citizen parents under the following circumstances? – If their parents are here on tourist visas

	Gender			Age		Education		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	
Yes	34%	32%	36%	44%	25%	32%	38%	
No	52%	56%	47%	41%	61%	52%	50%	
Unsure	15%	12%	17%	16%	14%	16%	12%	

	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID			
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	34%	29%	46%	39%	33%	34%	36%	53%	15%	26%
No	52%	57%	31%	48%	51%	54%	51%	30%	78%	50%
Unsure	15%	14%	23%	13%	16%	12%	13%	18%	7%	24%

	Region				Pres Vote 2024			
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Yes	34%	38%	32%	31%	35%	17%	52%	32%
No	52%	49%	57%	53%	45%	75%	29%	47%
Unsure	15%	13%	11%	15%	20%	8%	19%	21%

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29. Should the U.S. continue to grant citizenship to children born in the United States to non-citizen parents under the following circumstances? – If their parents are here as permanent residents (Green Card)

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Yes	75%	74%	76%	79%	71%	71%	83%
No	15%	18%	13%	14%	16%	18%	10%
Unsure	10%	8%	12%	7%	12%	11%	7%

	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID			
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	75%	72%	81%	81%	71%	77%	79%	80%	71%	72%
No	15%	17%	12%	12%	17%	15%	15%	12%	19%	16%
Unsure	10%	11%	8%	7%	12%	8%	6%	8%	10%	13%

	Region				Pres Vote 2024			
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Yes	75%	72%	78%	73%	79%	68%	83%	73%
No	15%	21%	13%	17%	10%	20%	11%	14%
Unsure	10%	7%	9%	10%	11%	12%	6%	14%

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30. Based on what you know right now, how do you expect the new Trump presidential administration will impact certain aspects of the economy in the United States? For each aspect of the economy below, please indicate if you think President Trump's policies overall are more likely to make things better, makes things worse, or cause little change: – The U.S. economy overall

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Make things better	44%	48%	40%	40%	47%	45%	41%
Make things worse	37%	35%	38%	35%	38%	34%	43%
Little change	11%	11%	10%	15%	7%	10%	11%
Unsure	9%	6%	11%	11%	7%	11%	4%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Make things better	44%	52%	25%	32%	41%	48%	44%	11%	85%	34%
Make things worse	37%	32%	48%	43%	39%	35%	39%	69%	4%	34%
Little change	11%	7%	17%	15%	9%	10%	13%	13%	5%	19%
Unsure	9%	8%	10%	9%	11%	8%	5%	8%	6%	14%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Make things better	44%	43%	47%	47%	37%	82%	12%	29%
Make things worse	37%	46%	42%	28%	39%	5%	70%	37%
Little change	11%	9%	6%	13%	11%	6%	11%	19%
Unsure	9%	2%	5%	12%	13%	7%	7%	15%

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31. Based on what you know right now, how do you expect the new Trump presidential administration will impact certain aspects of the economy in the United States? For each aspect of the economy below, please indicate if you think President Trump's policies overall are more likely to make things better, makes things worse, or cause little change: – Overall rate of inflation

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Make things better	35%	37%	33%	29%	40%	36%	32%
Make things worse	40%	39%	41%	38%	41%	37%	45%
Little change	16%	16%	15%	19%	13%	16%	15%
Unsure	10%	8%	11%	13%	7%	11%	7%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Make things better	35%	42%	17%	26%	32%	41%	33%	8%	71%	23%
Make things worse	40%	33%	59%	48%	43%	37%	40%	70%	6%	42%
Little change	16%	16%	13%	15%	14%	14%	20%	16%	14%	18%
Unsure	10%	9%	11%	11%	11%	7%	8%	7%	9%	17%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Make things better	35%	28%	39%	36%	33%	69%	8%	18%
Make things worse	40%	43%	41%	36%	42%	9%	71%	42%
Little change	16%	23%	14%	15%	13%	16%	14%	18%
Unsure	10%	6%	6%	13%	12%	6%	7%	22%

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32. Based on what you know right now, how do you expect the new Trump presidential administration will impact certain aspects of the economy in the United States? For each aspect of the economy below, please indicate if you think President Trump's policies overall are more likely to make things better, makes things worse, or cause little change: – Federal budget deficit

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Make things better	38%	41%	34%	33%	42%	39%	36%
Make things worse	34%	34%	34%	32%	36%	31%	40%
Little change	14%	15%	13%	17%	11%	14%	15%
Unsure	14%	10%	18%	18%	10%	16%	10%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Make things better	38%	45%	20%	29%	35%	45%	36%	11%	74%	24%
Make things worse	34%	30%	45%	38%	36%	31%	36%	60%	6%	34%
Little change	14%	12%	18%	18%	14%	11%	18%	16%	10%	21%
Unsure	14%	13%	17%	15%	15%	13%	10%	13%	11%	21%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Make things better	38%	35%	39%	41%	33%	73%	11%	21%
Make things worse	34%	39%	35%	31%	35%	7%	63%	32%
Little change	14%	18%	12%	14%	12%	10%	14%	23%
Unsure	14%	8%	13%	14%	20%	10%	13%	24%

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33. Based on what you know right now, how do you expect the new Trump presidential administration will impact certain aspects of the economy in the United States? For each aspect of the economy below, please indicate if you think President Trump's policies overall are more likely to make things better, makes things worse, or cause little change: – The number of jobs in the country

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Make things better	44%	49%	39%	43%	45%	46%	39%
Make things worse	29%	26%	32%	25%	33%	27%	34%
Little change	15%	16%	15%	18%	14%	14%	18%
Unsure	11%	9%	14%	14%	9%	13%	8%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Make things better	44%	51%	29%	34%	42%	49%	42%	16%	83%	28%
Make things worse	29%	25%	40%	34%	32%	25%	33%	54%	3%	28%
Little change	15%	14%	20%	17%	14%	15%	18%	19%	9%	21%
Unsure	11%	10%	10%	14%	13%	10%	8%	11%	5%	23%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Make things better	44%	40%	45%	47%	40%	78%	16%	29%
Make things worse	29%	36%	32%	24%	30%	3%	55%	31%
Little change	15%	17%	13%	17%	14%	12%	18%	18%
Unsure	11%	7%	10%	12%	16%	7%	11%	21%

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34. Based on what you know right now, how do you expect the new Trump presidential administration will impact certain aspects of the economy in the United States? For each aspect of the economy below, please indicate if you think President Trump's policies overall are more likely to make things better, makes things worse, or cause little change: – Trade deficits with other nations

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Make things better	30%	35%	26%	27%	33%	30%	32%
Make things worse	39%	37%	41%	38%	40%	38%	42%
Little change	13%	14%	11%	13%	12%	12%	13%
Unsure	18%	13%	22%	22%	14%	20%	14%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Make things better	30%	36%	12%	25%	28%	35%	32%	8%	61%	20%
Make things worse	39%	33%	55%	47%	42%	39%	36%	67%	9%	39%
Little change	13%	11%	15%	15%	11%	11%	17%	13%	11%	13%
Unsure	18%	20%	18%	13%	19%	15%	15%	11%	19%	28%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Make things better	30%	25%	31%	36%	24%	60%	9%	12%
Make things worse	39%	44%	41%	34%	42%	11%	67%	43%
Little change	13%	16%	11%	12%	12%	12%	12%	15%
Unsure	18%	14%	16%	18%	22%	17%	12%	30%

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35. Based on what you know right now, how do you expect the new Trump presidential administration will impact certain aspects of the economy in the United States? For each aspect of the economy below, please indicate if you think President Trump's policies overall are more likely to make things better, makes things worse, or cause little change: – Taxes on average income households

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Make things better	34%	39%	30%	31%	38%	35%	33%
Make things worse	37%	33%	41%	33%	40%	35%	42%
Little change	15%	17%	12%	18%	12%	14%	15%
Unsure	14%	12%	16%	18%	10%	16%	10%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Make things better	34%	40%	13%	30%	32%	38%	35%	9%	70%	21%
Make things worse	37%	32%	58%	38%	39%	34%	38%	65%	8%	36%
Little change	15%	14%	14%	17%	16%	14%	17%	15%	12%	21%
Unsure	14%	13%	15%	15%	13%	14%	10%	11%	11%	23%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Make things better	34%	33%	37%	37%	30%	68%	7%	19%
Make things worse	37%	42%	41%	33%	37%	7%	68%	37%
Little change	15%	18%	10%	15%	16%	14%	14%	18%
Unsure	14%	7%	12%	16%	18%	10%	11%	27%

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36. Based on what you know right now, how do you expect the new Trump presidential administration will impact certain aspects of the economy in the United States? For each aspect of the economy below, please indicate if you think President Trump's policies overall are more likely to make things better, makes things worse, or cause little change: – Taxes on high income households

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Make things better	39%	40%	38%	33%	45%	35%	48%
Make things worse	19%	19%	20%	25%	14%	18%	21%
Little change	27%	31%	24%	24%	30%	30%	22%
Unsure	14%	10%	18%	17%	12%	17%	8%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Make things better	39%	41%	31%	40%	36%	42%	44%	40%	43%	32%
Make things worse	19%	16%	32%	22%	20%	18%	22%	31%	8%	17%
Little change	27%	29%	21%	25%	28%	28%	25%	20%	36%	26%
Unsure	14%	14%	16%	14%	16%	12%	9%	9%	14%	25%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Make things better	39%	35%	40%	43%	36%	47%	41%	22%
Make things worse	19%	31%	20%	15%	17%	8%	29%	23%
Little change	27%	25%	27%	28%	27%	31%	21%	31%
Unsure	14%	8%	13%	14%	21%	13%	10%	24%

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37. Based on what you know right now, how do you expect the new Trump presidential administration will impact certain aspects of the economy in the United States? For each aspect of the economy below, please indicate if you think President Trump's policies overall are more likely to make things better, makes things worse, or cause little change: – Taxes on small businesses

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Make things better	29%	31%	26%	23%	33%	27%	31%
Make things worse	40%	38%	42%	41%	39%	39%	43%
Little change	18%	21%	16%	19%	17%	18%	19%
Unsure	13%	11%	16%	17%	10%	16%	8%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Make things better	29%	34%	15%	21%	23%	34%	31%	7%	57%	20%
Make things worse	40%	37%	49%	44%	49%	33%	36%	63%	16%	40%
Little change	18%	17%	18%	21%	15%	20%	24%	20%	16%	18%
Unsure	13%	12%	18%	13%	13%	13%	10%	10%	11%	22%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Make things better	29%	26%	30%	31%	26%	57%	7%	13%
Make things worse	40%	41%	40%	39%	42%	16%	63%	42%
Little change	18%	25%	19%	17%	14%	16%	20%	19%
Unsure	13%	8%	11%	14%	19%	10%	10%	25%

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38. Based on what you know right now, how do you expect the new Trump presidential administration will impact certain aspects of the economy in the United States? For each aspect of the economy below, please indicate if you think President Trump's policies overall are more likely to make things better, makes things worse, or cause little change: – Taxes on large businesses

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Make things better	46%	48%	44%	38%	53%	42%	54%
Make things worse	17%	19%	15%	23%	12%	18%	16%
Little change	22%	23%	21%	20%	24%	23%	19%
Unsure	15%	10%	20%	20%	11%	17%	11%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Make things better	46%	50%	36%	41%	40%	53%	48%	42%	55%	36%
Make things worse	17%	14%	26%	21%	19%	13%	21%	28%	7%	13%
Little change	22%	22%	22%	20%	24%	19%	23%	18%	25%	25%
Unsure	15%	13%	16%	18%	17%	14%	8%	11%	12%	26%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Make things better	46%	43%	47%	49%	43%	57%	44%	28%
Make things worse	17%	24%	15%	17%	15%	6%	28%	19%
Little change	22%	25%	25%	20%	19%	26%	16%	24%
Unsure	15%	8%	13%	15%	23%	11%	12%	28%

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39. Based on what you know right now, how do you expect the new Trump presidential administration will impact certain aspects of the economy in the United States? For each aspect of the economy below, please indicate if you think President Trump's policies overall are more likely to make things better, makes things worse, or cause little change: – Level of government regulation of businesses and industry

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Make things better	39%	46%	33%	33%	44%	38%	41%
Make things worse	30%	27%	32%	30%	30%	27%	34%
Little change	13%	15%	11%	15%	11%	14%	11%
Unsure	19%	12%	24%	22%	16%	21%	14%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Make things better	39%	45%	20%	32%	35%	43%	42%	15%	70%	30%
Make things worse	30%	25%	38%	36%	31%	27%	30%	54%	5%	26%
Little change	13%	13%	18%	11%	13%	12%	14%	14%	11%	15%
Unsure	19%	16%	24%	21%	21%	18%	13%	17%	14%	29%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Make things better	39%	34%	40%	44%	34%	70%	16%	21%
Make things worse	30%	33%	31%	26%	31%	4%	55%	32%
Little change	13%	16%	11%	12%	14%	12%	12%	16%
Unsure	19%	18%	17%	18%	21%	14%	17%	31%

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40. Based on what you know right now, how do you expect the new Trump presidential administration will impact certain aspects of the economy in the United States? For each aspect of the economy below, please indicate if you think President Trump's policies overall are more likely to make things better, makes things worse, or cause little change: – Inefficiency in the federal government

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Make things better	39%	44%	34%	33%	44%	39%	39%
Make things worse	33%	30%	35%	34%	31%	31%	36%
Little change	14%	16%	12%	18%	11%	13%	16%
Unsure	14%	10%	19%	15%	14%	17%	10%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Make things better	39%	48%	18%	28%	36%	45%	38%	11%	77%	25%
Make things worse	33%	30%	39%	35%	34%	31%	34%	60%	5%	29%
Little change	14%	11%	17%	19%	14%	11%	20%	15%	9%	23%
Unsure	14%	11%	26%	17%	16%	14%	7%	14%	9%	23%

	Total	Region				Pres Vote 2024		
		Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Make things better	39%	32%	41%	44%	35%	76%	10%	22%
Make things worse	33%	41%	33%	28%	33%	6%	61%	33%
Little change	14%	19%	11%	13%	14%	9%	15%	21%
Unsure	14%	8%	14%	15%	18%	9%	15%	24%

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41. Based on what you know right now, how do you expect the new Trump presidential administration will impact certain aspects of the economy in the United States? For each aspect of the economy below, please indicate if you think President Trump's policies overall are more likely to make things better, makes things worse, or cause little change: – Affordability of housing

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Make things better	32%	34%	30%	33%	31%	34%	28%
Make things worse	34%	33%	35%	33%	35%	31%	40%
Little change	18%	21%	16%	17%	19%	17%	20%
Unsure	16%	12%	20%	17%	15%	18%	12%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Make things better	32%	36%	18%	30%	32%	39%	28%	11%	62%	17%
Make things worse	34%	30%	42%	39%	37%	28%	38%	61%	6%	32%
Little change	18%	19%	15%	19%	13%	18%	24%	15%	19%	25%
Unsure	16%	15%	25%	13%	18%	15%	11%	13%	13%	26%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Make things better	32%	33%	35%	33%	27%	58%	12%	19%
Make things worse	34%	35%	36%	31%	36%	5%	63%	35%
Little change	18%	23%	13%	19%	17%	21%	13%	22%
Unsure	16%	9%	15%	17%	20%	16%	12%	24%

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42. Based on what you know right now, how do you expect the new Trump presidential administration will impact certain aspects of the economy in the United States? For each aspect of the economy below, please indicate if you think President Trump's policies overall are more likely to make things better, makes things worse, or cause little change: – Shortages of goods due to supply chain disruptions

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Make things better	26%	29%	23%	25%	27%	26%	26%
Make things worse	45%	41%	48%	45%	45%	43%	49%
Little change	15%	18%	12%	14%	16%	15%	15%
Unsure	14%	12%	16%	16%	13%	17%	10%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Make things better	26%	30%	12%	23%	24%	31%	25%	7%	53%	15%
Make things worse	45%	42%	54%	48%	46%	42%	48%	74%	13%	45%
Little change	15%	16%	18%	10%	14%	14%	17%	11%	19%	16%
Unsure	14%	12%	16%	19%	16%	12%	9%	8%	15%	24%

	Total	Region				Pres Vote 2024		
		Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Make things better	26%	24%	30%	27%	22%	53%	6%	11%
Make things worse	45%	51%	44%	40%	48%	14%	76%	45%
Little change	15%	16%	16%	15%	13%	19%	10%	17%
Unsure	14%	9%	10%	17%	17%	14%	8%	27%

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43. Based on what you know right now, how do you expect the new Trump presidential administration will impact certain aspects of the economy in the United States? For each aspect of the economy below, please indicate if you think President Trump's policies overall are more likely to make things better, makes things worse, or cause little change: – U.S. oil and gas production

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Make things better	43%	47%	39%	38%	47%	43%	43%
Make things worse	28%	27%	30%	31%	26%	30%	26%
Little change	17%	18%	16%	17%	17%	13%	24%
Unsure	12%	8%	15%	14%	10%	14%	7%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Make things better	43%	51%	23%	32%	39%	49%	42%	15%	81%	28%
Make things worse	28%	23%	42%	36%	35%	25%	25%	49%	6%	30%
Little change	17%	15%	21%	21%	12%	17%	25%	25%	6%	23%
Unsure	12%	11%	14%	12%	14%	10%	8%	11%	7%	19%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Make things better	43%	38%	43%	48%	38%	77%	16%	26%
Make things worse	28%	35%	36%	23%	27%	6%	47%	37%
Little change	17%	20%	13%	16%	19%	7%	28%	15%
Unsure	12%	7%	8%	13%	16%	9%	9%	22%

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44. Based on what you know right now, how do you expect the new Trump presidential administration will impact certain aspects of the economy in the United States? For each aspect of the economy below, please indicate if you think President Trump's policies overall are more likely to make things better, makes things worse, or cause little change: – Renewable energy production, such as wind or solar power

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Make things better	25%	27%	23%	29%	21%	26%	23%
Make things worse	38%	38%	37%	36%	39%	35%	43%
Little change	21%	22%	20%	18%	23%	21%	21%
Unsure	17%	13%	20%	16%	17%	19%	13%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Make things better	25%	27%	19%	21%	25%	29%	23%	11%	43%	17%
Make things worse	38%	35%	49%	39%	36%	34%	44%	63%	11%	39%
Little change	21%	23%	12%	19%	19%	22%	22%	14%	29%	21%
Unsure	17%	14%	20%	21%	20%	15%	11%	12%	17%	23%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Make things better	25%	21%	26%	28%	20%	43%	9%	18%
Make things worse	38%	43%	40%	31%	42%	11%	66%	36%
Little change	21%	25%	20%	20%	19%	29%	13%	19%
Unsure	17%	10%	14%	20%	18%	16%	12%	26%

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45. Based on what you know right now, how do you expect the new Trump presidential administration will impact certain aspects of the economy in the United States? For each aspect of the economy below, please indicate if you think President Trump's policies overall are more likely to make things better, makes things worse, or cause little change: – Manufacturing in the United States

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Make things better	47%	51%	43%	46%	48%	47%	47%
Make things worse	25%	24%	27%	24%	26%	24%	27%
Little change	17%	18%	16%	16%	18%	16%	20%
Unsure	11%	7%	14%	14%	8%	13%	6%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Make things better	47%	54%	28%	39%	41%	53%	49%	19%	84%	35%
Make things worse	25%	22%	37%	29%	30%	21%	24%	45%	4%	25%
Little change	17%	16%	21%	19%	17%	16%	19%	25%	7%	23%
Unsure	11%	9%	14%	13%	12%	9%	9%	11%	5%	18%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Make things better	47%	43%	46%	54%	40%	82%	18%	33%
Make things worse	25%	32%	27%	19%	29%	5%	45%	27%
Little change	17%	18%	18%	17%	16%	7%	27%	19%
Unsure	11%	8%	10%	10%	15%	6%	10%	21%

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46. Based on what you know right now, how do you expect the new Trump presidential administration will impact certain aspects of the economy in the United States? For each aspect of the economy below, please indicate if you think President Trump's policies overall are more likely to make things better, makes things worse, or cause little change: – U.S. leadership in artificial intelligence and similar technologies

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Make things better	36%	42%	30%	35%	37%	35%	37%
Make things worse	26%	23%	28%	27%	24%	25%	26%
Little change	19%	22%	16%	18%	19%	17%	22%
Unsure	20%	14%	26%	20%	20%	23%	14%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Make things better	36%	40%	22%	32%	34%	40%	35%	13%	65%	27%
Make things worse	26%	23%	33%	29%	26%	27%	25%	46%	5%	21%
Little change	19%	17%	22%	21%	19%	15%	24%	24%	13%	21%
Unsure	20%	20%	23%	18%	21%	18%	17%	17%	17%	30%

	Total	Region				Pres Vote 2024		
		Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Make things better	36%	33%	36%	41%	29%	63%	15%	21%
Make things worse	26%	32%	29%	21%	26%	7%	45%	26%
Little change	19%	23%	15%	16%	22%	13%	22%	23%
Unsure	20%	12%	20%	22%	23%	17%	17%	30%

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47. Based on what you know right now, how do you expect the new Trump presidential administration will impact certain aspects of the economy in the United States? For each aspect of the economy below, please indicate if you think President Trump's policies overall are more likely to make things better, makes things worse, or cause little change: – Environmental protection and steps to address climate change

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Make things better	23%	26%	19%	25%	20%	25%	18%
Make things worse	39%	37%	41%	36%	42%	35%	48%
Little change	22%	24%	20%	21%	23%	21%	24%
Unsure	16%	13%	19%	18%	15%	19%	10%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Make things better	23%	24%	20%	21%	23%	27%	18%	9%	40%	17%
Make things worse	39%	36%	50%	41%	37%	37%	45%	65%	11%	39%
Little change	22%	24%	13%	22%	21%	21%	26%	16%	31%	20%
Unsure	16%	16%	18%	17%	18%	15%	12%	10%	18%	24%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Make things better	23%	25%	24%	25%	16%	41%	8%	15%
Make things worse	39%	40%	41%	34%	46%	12%	69%	35%
Little change	22%	24%	24%	23%	19%	31%	14%	21%
Unsure	16%	12%	11%	19%	19%	16%	10%	29%

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48. At the end of his presidency, Joe Biden warned about a growing oligarchy in the United States with ultrawealthy technology leaders gaining power and threatening basic rights and freedoms. How concerned are you about this issue?

	Gender			Age		Education	
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
Very concerned	36%	37%	35%	32%	40%	34%	40%
Somewhat concerned	23%	22%	24%	31%	16%	22%	24%
Not very concerned	13%	14%	13%	16%	11%	13%	13%
Not at all concerned	19%	21%	16%	10%	26%	19%	17%
Unsure	9%	6%	12%	11%	7%	11%	5%

	Race				Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very concerned	36%	32%	44%	42%	41%	31%	37%	61%	11%	35%
Somewhat concerned	23%	22%	26%	23%	22%	24%	24%	25%	19%	25%
Not very concerned	13%	15%	10%	10%	13%	11%	17%	4%	24%	14%
Not at all concerned	19%	22%	7%	15%	14%	25%	17%	3%	39%	14%
Unsure	9%	8%	13%	9%	11%	10%	5%	7%	8%	13%

	Region					Pres Vote 2024		
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Very concerned	36%	34%	38%	35%	39%	14%	64%	27%
Somewhat concerned	23%	28%	24%	21%	22%	20%	23%	28%
Not very concerned	13%	14%	12%	13%	15%	21%	6%	12%
Not at all concerned	19%	20%	18%	22%	13%	38%	1%	13%
Unsure	9%	4%	8%	10%	12%	6%	6%	20%

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49. Some government officials have proposed stopping production of pennies because a 1-cent penny costs over 3 cents to make. Do you personally find pennies useful enough to keep in circulation or would you prefer to round up or down to a higher value coin?

	Total	Gender		Age		Education	
		Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree
I find pennies useful	32%	30%	33%	29%	35%	34%	27%
Round up/down	51%	56%	47%	52%	50%	47%	59%
Unsure	17%	14%	20%	19%	15%	19%	14%

	Total	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
I find pennies useful	32%	30%	47%	30%	38%	32%	27%	33%	31%	31%
Round up/down	51%	55%	36%	49%	45%	52%	61%	50%	56%	42%
Unsure	17%	16%	16%	21%	17%	17%	12%	17%	13%	27%

	Total	Region				Pres Vote 2024		
		Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
I find pennies useful	32%	33%	31%	32%	31%	33%	33%	29%
Round up/down	51%	52%	53%	51%	50%	54%	51%	45%
Unsure	17%	16%	16%	17%	20%	13%	16%	26%

Elon National Poll 1

February 2025



50. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as President of the United States?

	Gender			Age		Education		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	
Approve	45%	52%	39%	42%	49%	48%	40%	
Disapprove	41%	37%	44%	39%	42%	38%	46%	
Unsure	14%	12%	16%	19%	10%	14%	14%	

	Race			Income			Leaned Party ID			
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Approve	45%	53%	26%	35%	44%	51%	41%	11%	88%	36%
Disapprove	41%	36%	51%	47%	42%	35%	47%	75%	4%	42%
Unsure	14%	11%	23%	18%	14%	15%	12%	14%	9%	22%

	Region				Pres Vote 2024			
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other/Did not vote
Approve	45%	42%	47%	50%	39%	85%	11%	33%
Disapprove	41%	49%	42%	34%	43%	4%	76%	45%
Unsure	14%	9%	11%	16%	18%	11%	13%	22%

Elon University February 2025 National Poll- Sample Characteristics

Gender

	N	%
Male	487	48.7%
Female	513	51.3%

Race - US

	N	%
White	668	66.8%
Black	125	12.5%
Hispanic	105	10.5%
Asian	29	2.9%
Native American	9	0.9%
Two or more races	31	3.1%
Other	32	3.2%
Middle Eastern	1	0.1%

3 category age

	N	%
18 to 44	444	44.4%
45 to 64	324	32.4%
65+	231	23.1%

Hispanic - US

	N	%
Yes	161	16.1%
No	839	83.9%

Education

	N	%
No HS	94	9.4%
High school graduate	300	30.0%
Some college	181	18.1%
2-year	95	9.5%
4-year	209	20.9%
Post-grad	120	12.0%

Elon University February 2025 National Poll- Sample Characteristics

3 point party ID

	N	%
Democrat	367	36.7%
Republican	319	31.9%
Independent	234	23.4%
Other	29	2.9%
Not sure	51	5.1%

7 point Party ID

	N	%
Strong Democrat	229	22.9%
Not very strong Democrat	138	13.8%
Lean Democrat	75	7.5%
Independent	140	14.0%
Lean Republican	76	7.6%
Not very strong Republican	117	11.7%
Strong Republican	202	20.2%
Not sure	24	2.4%

2024 President Vote Post Election

	N	%
Kamala Harris	389	38.9%
Donald Trump	405	40.5%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	2	0.2%
Jill Stein	4	0.4%
Cornel West	2	0.2%
Chase Oliver	4	0.4%
Other	6	0.6%
Did not vote for President	188	18.8%