MLA Citation Guide – 9th Edition (2021)

General Information

MLA 9th edition reflects the latest version, released in April 2021. This style is used across many disciplines, most commonly in the humanities. This edition focuses on clarification, guidance, and expansion to navigate the increasing use of digital sources.

In Text Citations

Include the author's name and page number in the parenthesis **(Said 9).**

If the author is mentioned in the sentence, only the page number in parenthesis:

According to **Edward W. Said**, imperialism is defined by "the e practice, the theory, and the attitudes of a dominating metropolitan center ruling a distant territory" **(9).**

Works Cited

MLA uses "hanging indents" in a work cited. You can create this in Word by opening the extended Paragraph Settings (bottom right arrow), and choose "Hanging" under the "Special" indentation options.

Source	Model
Journal Article	Last name, First name MI. "Title of Source." *Title of Container,* vol. #, no. #, Publisher, publication date, location.
Journal Article with 3 or More Authors	Author Surname, First Name, et al. "Article Title: Subtitle." *Journal Title,* vol., issue no., page range. doi:xx.xxxxxxxxxx OR Retrieved from URL of journal home page [if no DOI].
Print Book	Last name, First name MI. *Title of Source*. Version, Publisher, publication date, page numbers.
Webpage	Last name, First name MI. "Title of Source." *Title of Container*, Publisher, publication date, URL.
Interview	Last name of person interviewed, First name. Personal interview with the author. Date of interview.
Video	Creator's Last name, First name, MI or Username. "Title of Video." *Name of the Website*. Publication date. URL.